

Table 2 Crimes recorded by the police: Homicide⁽¹⁾ - country

Country	number of years in time series												annual			Rate per 100 000 population average per year 2004 to 2006	
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	to 2006	% change	R ² Value		Tendency
EU-27 (95-06, 14 countries)	4.720	4.450	4.176	3.826	3.821	3.987	3.912	3.779	3.646	3.502	3.183	2.947	12	-3,34	0,88	↓	1,46
Belgium	:	:	:	:	:	205	243	234	190	216	176	174	7	:	0,50	^^	1,81
Bulgaria	461	404	369	381	327	332	308	255	247	240	196	183	7	-9,36	0,96	↓	2,66
Czech Republic	176	173	187	174	172	174	148	139	159	137	104	136	12	-3,72	0,67	↓	: includes attempts
Denmark	70	82	123	60	68	79	62	58	82	60	70	45	12	:	0,28	^^	1,08
Germany	1.373	1.249	1.178	975	1.005	960	868	914	820	809	804	727	8	-4,05	0,91	↓	0,95
Estonia	246	214	178	196	157	143	137	142	147	91	113	91	12	-7,78	0,88	↓	7,30
Ireland	53	46	53	51	47	56	58	59	52	46	65	68	8	:	0,11	^^	1,45
Greece	151	169	203	176	155	158	139	108	122	109	127	109	12	-4,63	0,67	↓	1,04
Spain	411	397	463	522	486	553	577	564	587	520	518	475	2	:	:	:	1,14 2005-2006
France	1.336	1.171	963	961	953	1.051	1.046	1.119	987	990	976	879	12	:	0,37	^^	1,56
Italy	1.042	1.001	924	918	854	818	765	691	765	767	648	663	3	:	:	:	1,19
Cyprus	10	10	7	7	10	8	7	3	15	15	15	14	4	:	:	:	1,96
Latvia	281	256	259	238	214	219	214	207	220	199	127	148	1	:	:	:	: includes attempts
Lithuania	485	389	370	343	334	408	377	316	385	356	404	302	4	:	:	:	10,33
Luxembourg	2	4	4	4	6	4	6	4	3	2	4	9	5	:	:	:	1,09 fewer than 20 homicides
Hungary	296	271	289	289	253	205	254	203	228	209	164	175	12	-4,85	0,80	↓	1,81
Malta	:	:	:	5	10	4	5	5	0	7	4	0	9	:	:	:	0,91 fewer than 20 homicides
Netherlands	299	240	237	208	230	223	264	224	247	223	197	159	12	:	0,44	^^	1,18
Austria	78	99	66	77	60	82	70	65	50	59	54	60	5	:	0,02	^^	0,70
Poland	854	873	807	759	741	855	776	716	663	633	555	490	12	-4,36	0,80	↓	1,47
Portugal	109	106	114	125	109	116	105	119	149	144	133	148	9	:	0,51	^^	1,35
Romania	758	722	693	559	566	581	597	563	551	516	453	438	12	-4,23	0,86	↓	2,17
Slovenia	45	38	36	15	25	36	15	29	21	29	20	12	12	:	:	:	1,02 fewer than 20 homicides
Slovakia	128	132	140	128	141	143	129	128	146	122	106	89	12	:	0,36	^^	1,96
Finland	146	153	139	113	142	146	155	131	103	144	114	111	12	:	0,29	^^	2,35
Sweden	83	97	91	93	99	89	84	93	81	105	83	91	12	:	0,00	^^	1,03
UK: England & Wales	753	679	739	750	766	850	891	1.047	904	868	766	755	5	-7,87	0,94	↓	1,49
UK: Scotland	132	115	90	95	119	104	106	126	109	134	101	122	12	:	0,03	^^	2,34
UK: Northern Ireland	24	39	42	75	34	48	52	45	33	41	29	24	5	-12,94	0,74	↓	1,82
EU Candidate countries																	
Croatia	188	133	137	131	121	111	86	88	76	89	76	75	12	-7,44	0,89	↓	1,80
the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	:	:	:	:	:	51	55	60	70	49	49	45	7	:	0,17	^^	2,34
Turkey	5.684	5.955	5.516	5.451	5.068	6.663	5.839	5.683	5.308	4.986	4.069	3.852	12	:	0,46	^^	6,02
EFTA/EEA countries																	
Iceland	0	1	2	0	2	5	1	4	0	3	3	0	12	:	:	:	0,68 fewer than 20 homicides
Liechtenstein	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	12	:	:	:	0,97 fewer than 20 homicides
Norway	42	43	38	38	33	48	37	46	51	36	33	33	12	:	0,07	^^	0,74
Switzerland	82	83	87	76	89	69	86	86	73	79	75	60	12	:	0,31	^^	0,96

(1) Intentional killing of a person, including murder, manslaughter, euthanasia and infanticide. Excluding attempted (uncompleted) homicide. Excluding causing death by dangerous driving, abortion and help with suicide. Unlike other offences, the counting unit for homicide is normally the victim.

: Data not available or not comparable; no visible trend. Trend not analysed for countries recording fewer than 20 homicides in any year.

Rate per 100 000 only calculated for completed homicides. Czech Republic & Latvia figures include attempts so rate not calculated.

| Break in the series.

General trend (1995-2006 where possible; otherwise, at least 5 years to 2006)

Tendency **R² value and visual evidence used to determine the tendency, as follows:**

↑ increase of more than 1% per year R² ≥ .66 then TREND

↔ stable (increase or decrease of less than 1% per year) R² ≥ .45 and < .66 plus ≥ 8 years plus visual evidence then TREND; less than 8 years NOT DISCERNIBLE

↓ decrease of more than 1% per year R² < .45 then NOT DISCERNIBLE

^^ not discernible If NOT DISCERNIBLE annual % change is not calculated

annual % change = $100 \cdot (\exp(a) - 1)$

Table 3 Crimes⁽¹⁾ recorded by the police: Homicide⁽²⁾ in capital cities

City	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	Rate per 100 000 population
													average per year 2004 to 2006
EU-27													1,98
Brussels, Belgium	:	:	:	:	:	31	40	47	42	29	28	33	2,94
Sofia, Bulgaria	:	:	:	:	37	39	55	45	46	37	38	27	2,77
Prague, Czech Republic	37	28	40	32	47	29	37	16	32	23	14	20	: includes attempts
Copenhagen, Denmark	10	25	56	10	9	8	10	4	8	6	16	9	2,07
Berlin, Germany	125	121	150	97	86	76	77	68	68	67	60	50	1,74
Tallinn, Estonia	84	49	38	58	40	39	35	39	42	34	40	29	9,75 2003-2005
Dublin, Ireland	26	19	21	31	24	16	21	33	27	20	31	32	2,40
Athens, Greece	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	26	29	32	39	35	1,04
Madrid, Spain	:	:	44	50	55	62	72	49	72	48	43	46	1,44 2005-2006
Paris, France	102	63	46	50	43	36	49	31	55	21	34	29	1,30
Rome, Italy	30	33	35	33	29	36	47	34	29	31	37	30	1,28
Lefkosia, Cyprus	0	3	0	0	1	3	1	0	3	4	3	:	1,54 2003-2005
Riga, Latvia	:	:	:	:	86	90	85	101	95	77	38	55	: includes attempts
Vilnius, Lithuania	85	72	56	51	54	56	36	52	54	47	47	38	7,95
Luxembourg Ville, Luxembourg	:	:	:	:	:	0	0	1	0	1	1	4	2,61
Budapest, Hungary	61	41	59	59	50	35	46	31	39	32	31	31	1,84
Valletta, Malta	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	0	0	0,00
Amsterdam, Netherlands	64	42	40	38	22	44	33	24	39	27	32	17	3,42
Vienna, Austria	27	35	25	27	26	23	22	25	18	15	22	18	1,12
Warsaw, Poland	67	69	64	64	72	62	60	39	49	36	37	36	2,14
Lisbon, Portugal	29	44	22	18	10	16	20	11	11	10	15	16	0,68
Bucharest, Romania	56	64	48	47	37	27	31	33	25	24	27	25	1,31
Ljubljana, Slovenia	6	4	3	3	7	6	2	2	3	7	4	1	1,50
Bratislava, Slovakia	15	9	27	14	18	15	17	20	17	18	11	15	3,45
Helsinki, Finland	13	23	11	8	16	11	9	12	10	18	11	12	2,44
Stockholm, Sweden	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
London, UK: England	167	139	190	155	183	189	202	196	212	195	177	169	2,42
Edinburgh, UK: Scotland	16	5	8	8	9	4	6	10	5	10	12	11	2,40
Belfast, UK: Northern Ireland	9	20	16	18	11	21	15	16	4	8	15	9	3,98
EU Candidate countries													
Zagreb, Croatia	:	:	:	:	:	5	16	12	15	8	17	11	1,66
Skopje, the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	:	:	:	:	:	12	12	9	29	20	15	18	3,75
Ankara, Turkey	123	115	123	132	98	123	177	153	159	174	212	200	4,52
EFTA/EEA countries													
Reykjavik, Iceland	0	0	0	0	2	2	1	4	0	2	1	0	0,80
Vaduz, Liechtenstein	:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0,00
Oslo, Norway	9	8	12	8	8	5	11	13	11	8	9	9	1,63
Berne, Switzerland	1	4	3	4	4	0	0	2	1	3	1	3	1,91

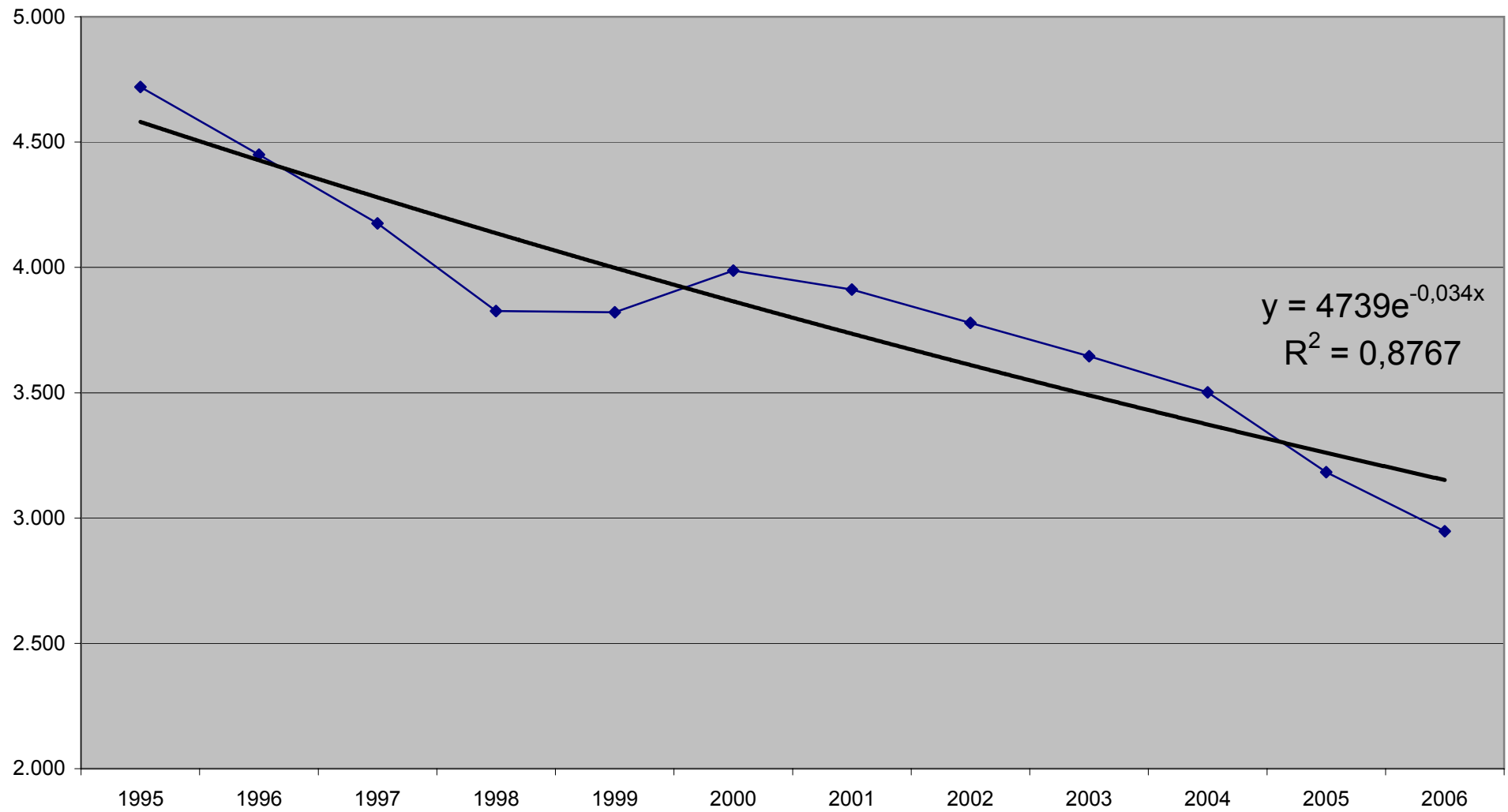
(1) Intentional killing of a person, including murder, manslaughter, euthanasia and infanticide. Excluding attempted (uncompleted) homicide. Excluding causing death by dangerous driving, abortion and help with suicide. Unlike other offences, the counting unit for homicide is normally the victim.

: Data not available or not comparable.

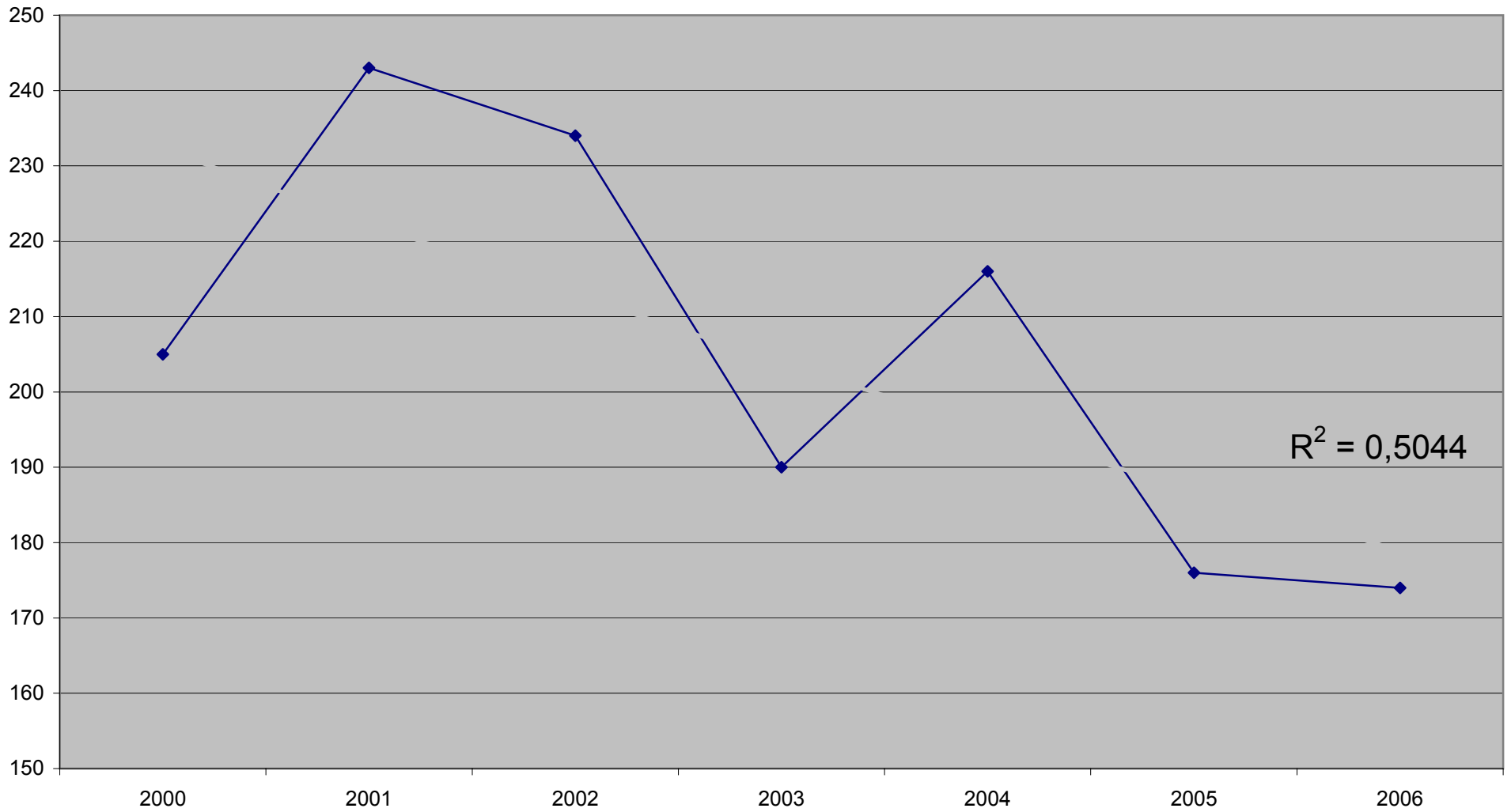
Rate per 100 000 only calculated for completed homicides. Czech Republic & Latvia figures include attempts so rate not calculated.

| Break in the series.

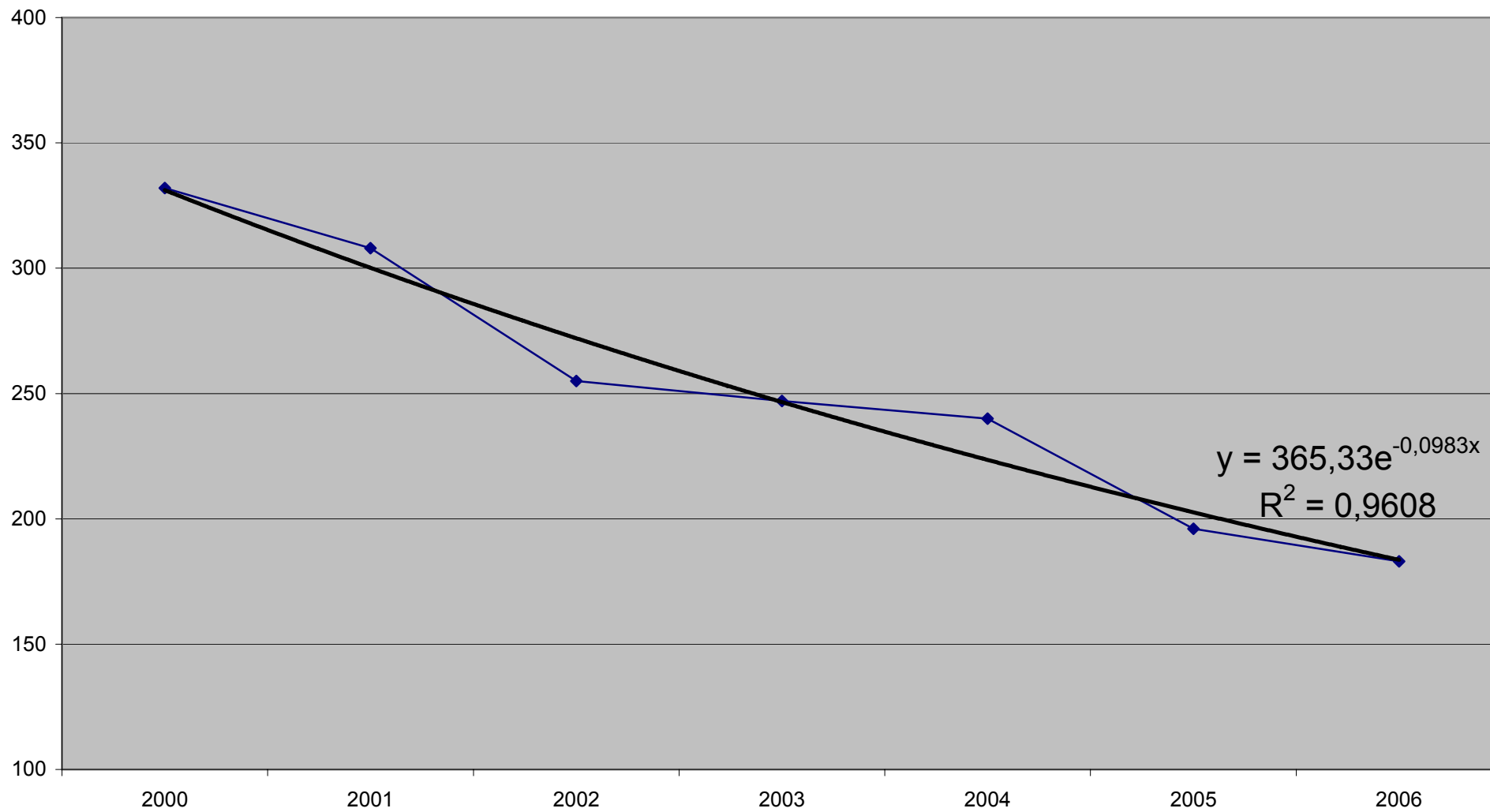
EU-27 - homicide, country: 1995 - 2006 (14 countries)



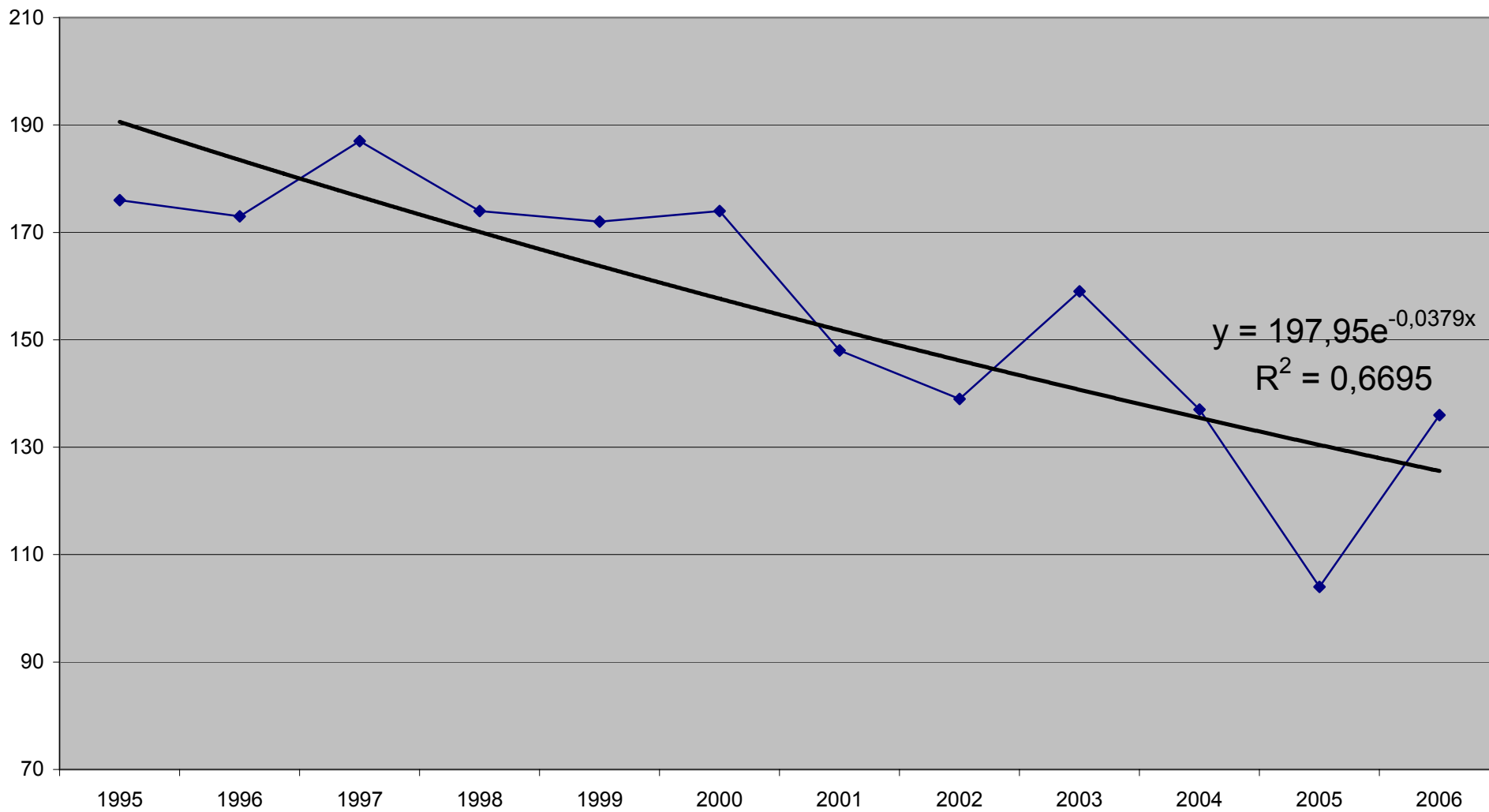
Belgium - homicide, country



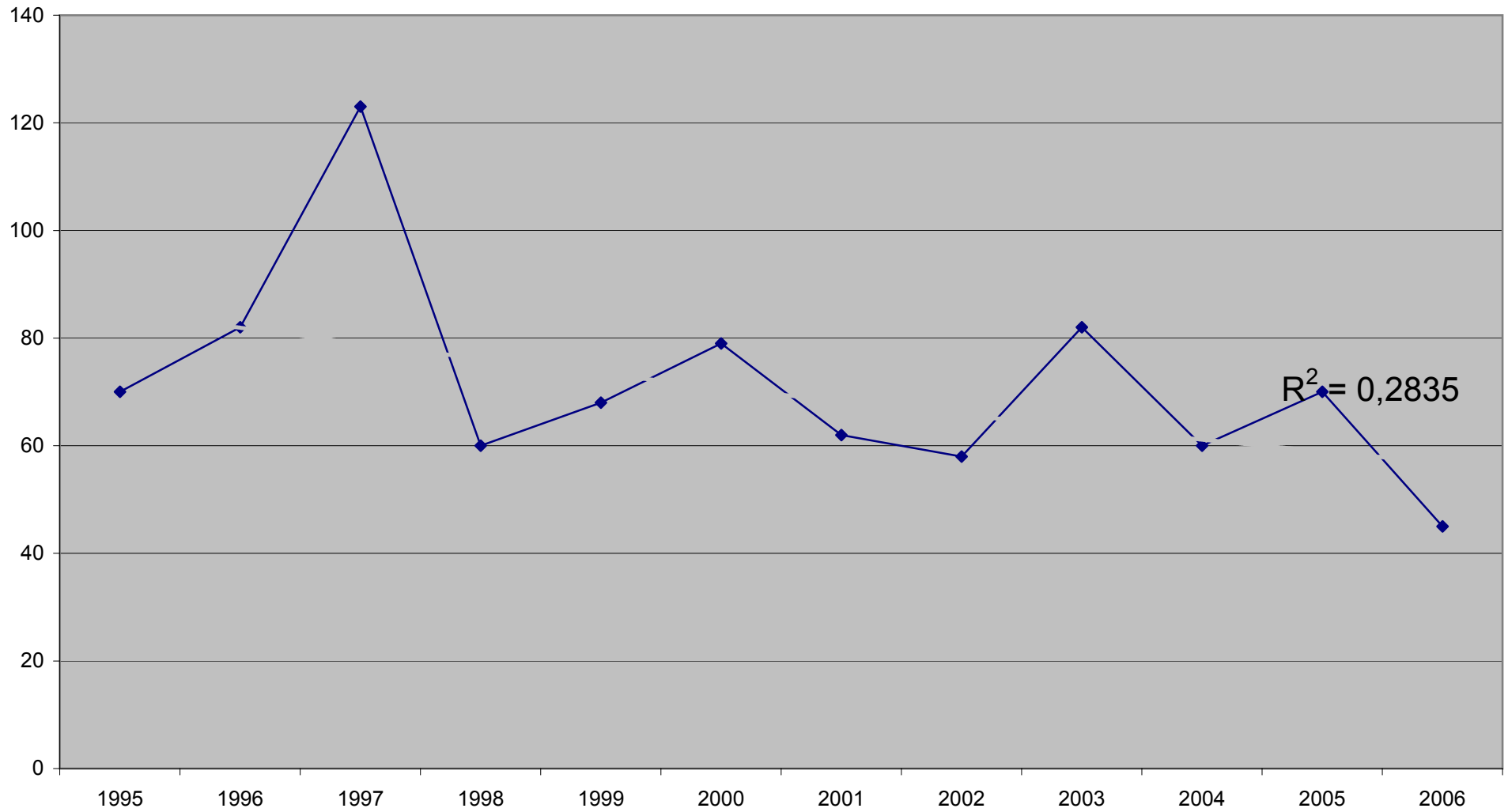
Bulgaria - homicide, country



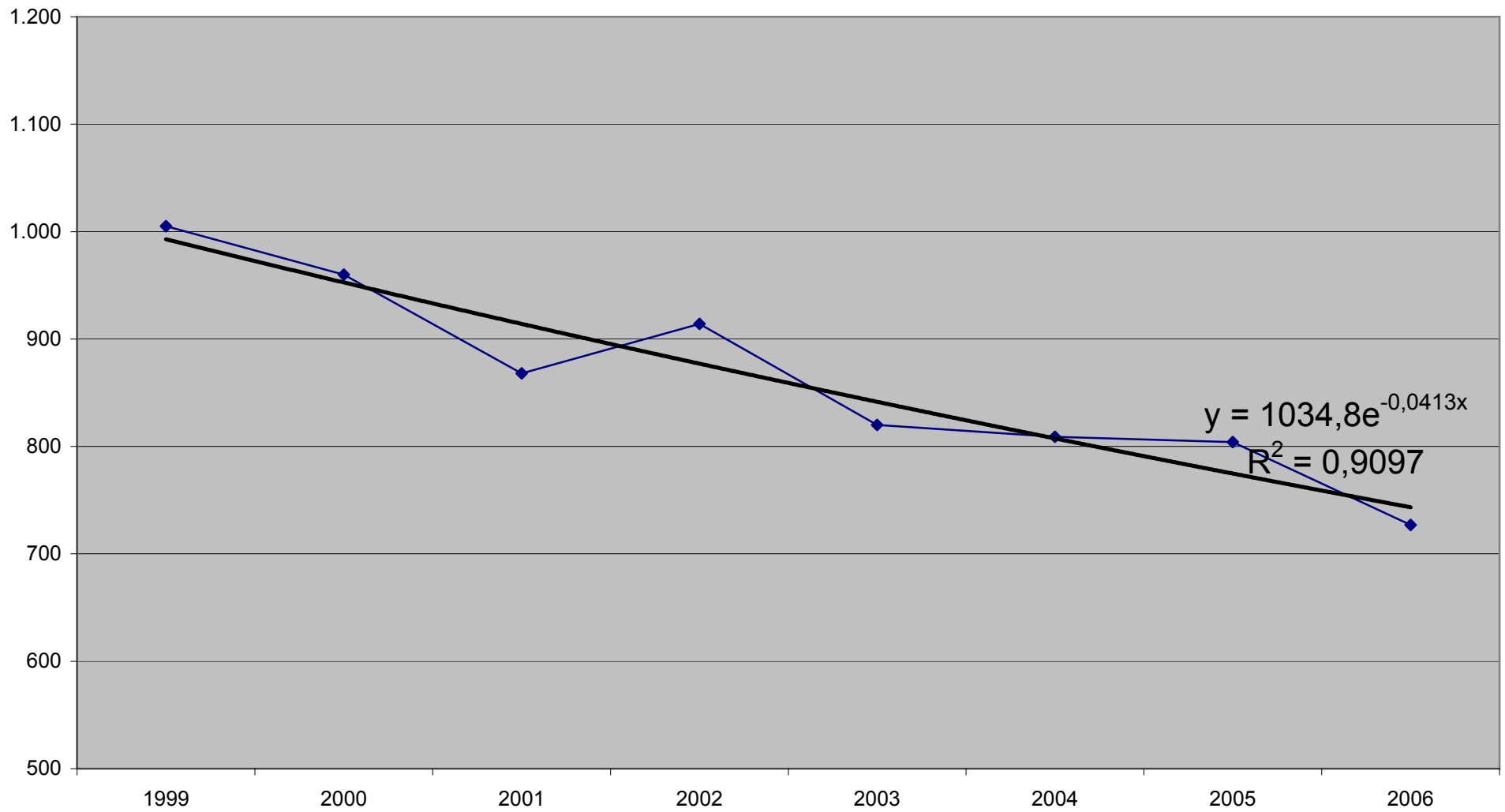
Czech Republic - homicide, country



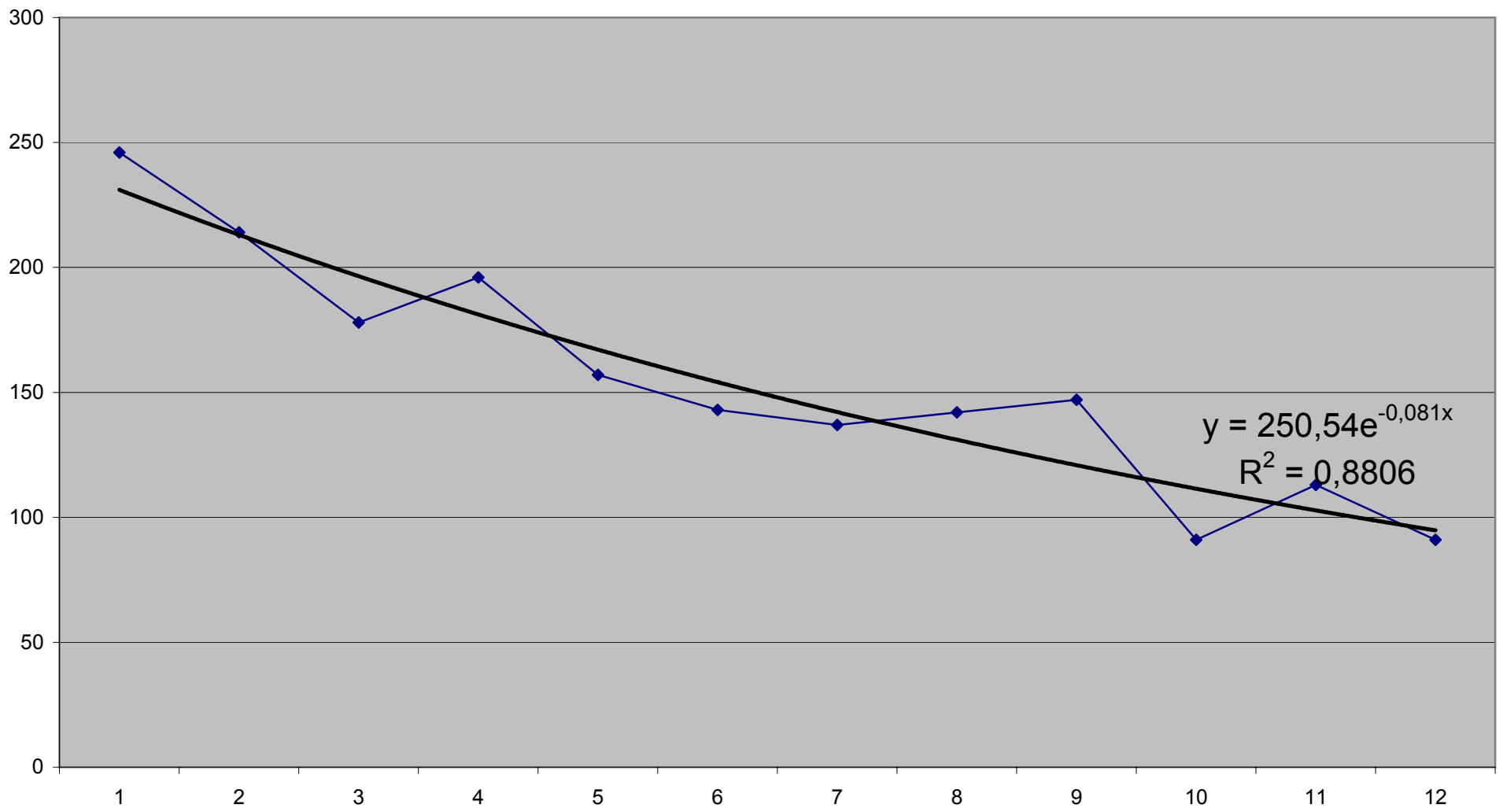
Denmark - homicide, country



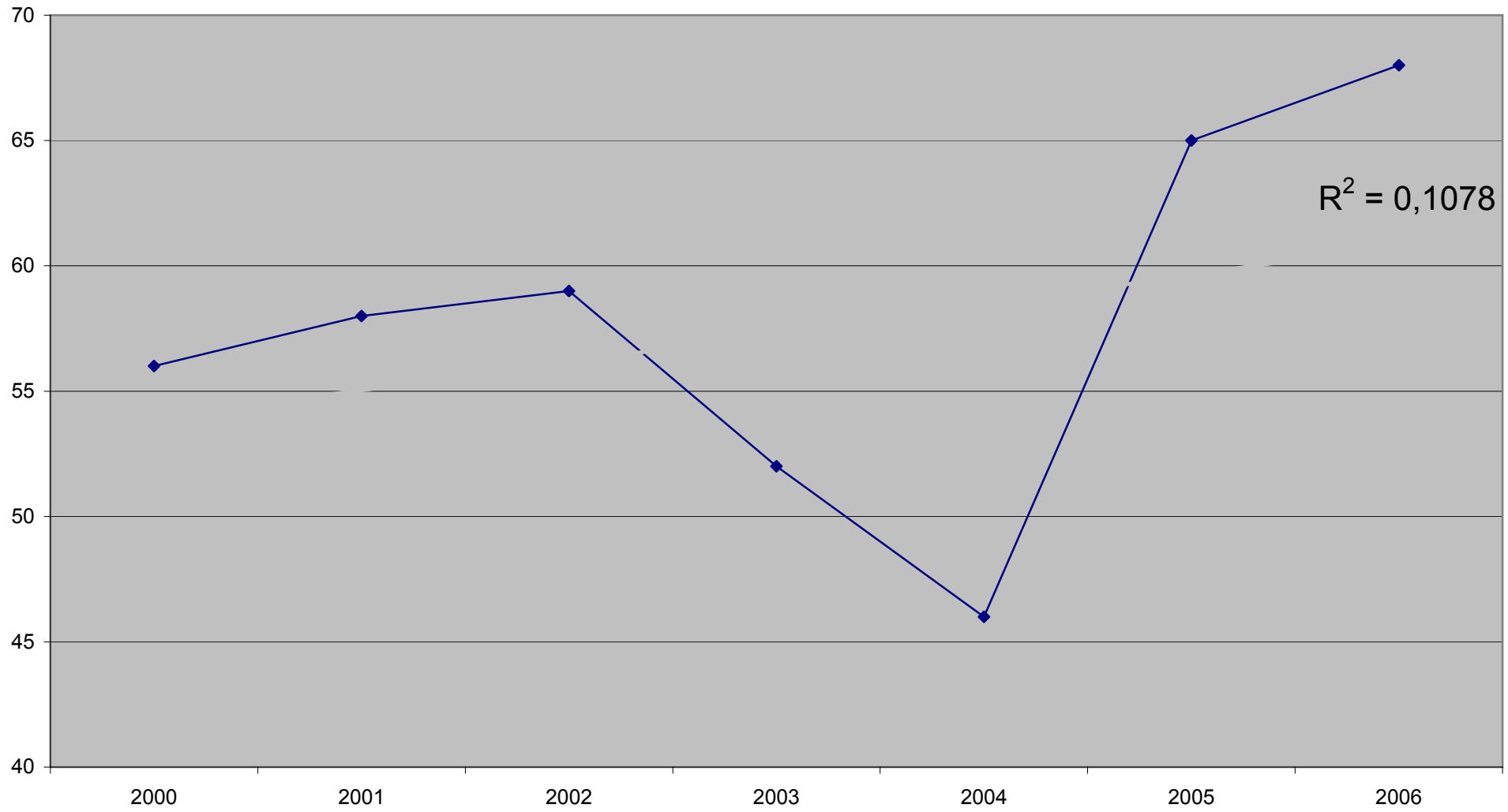
Germany - homicide, country



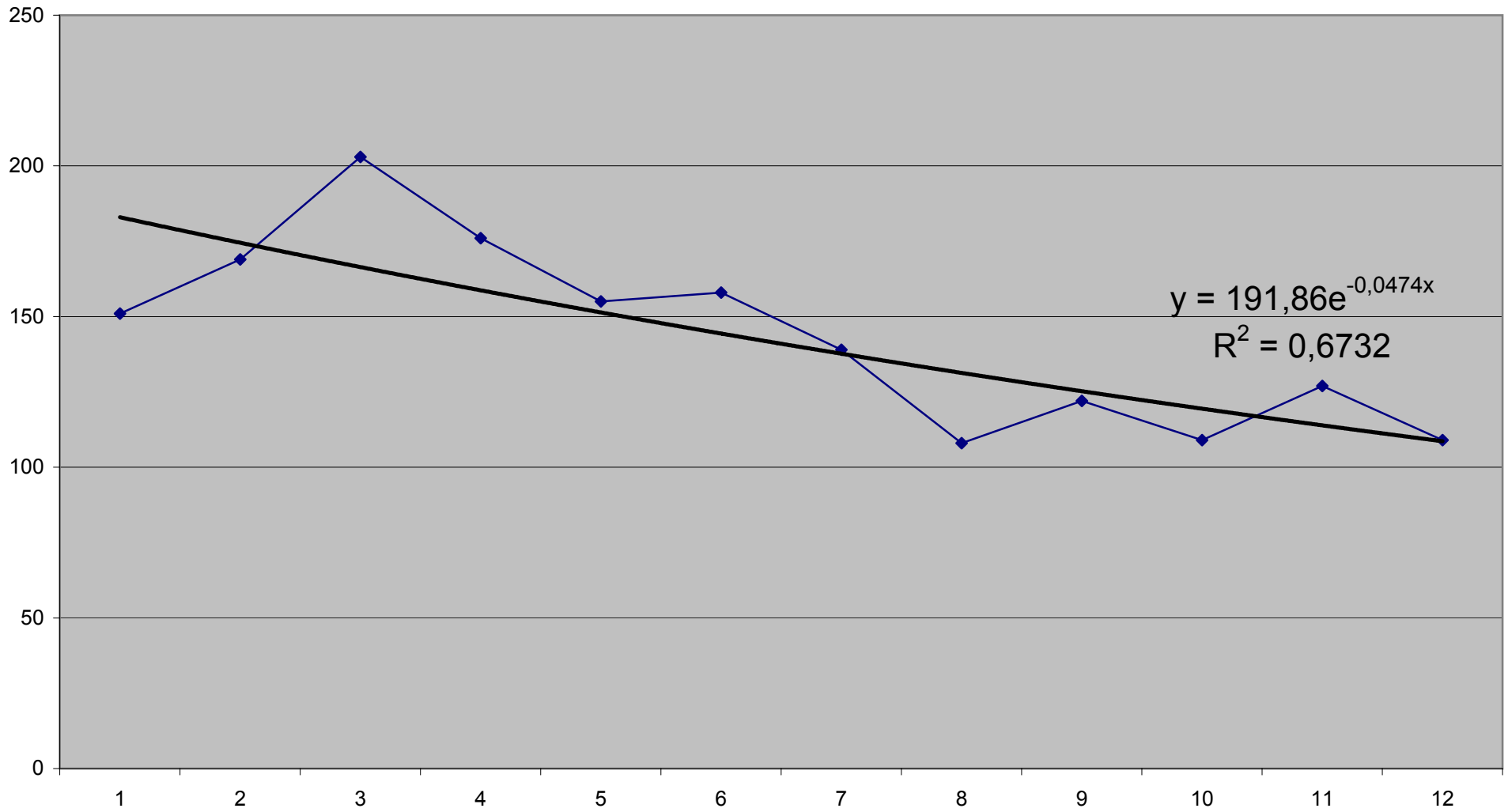
Estonia - homicide, country



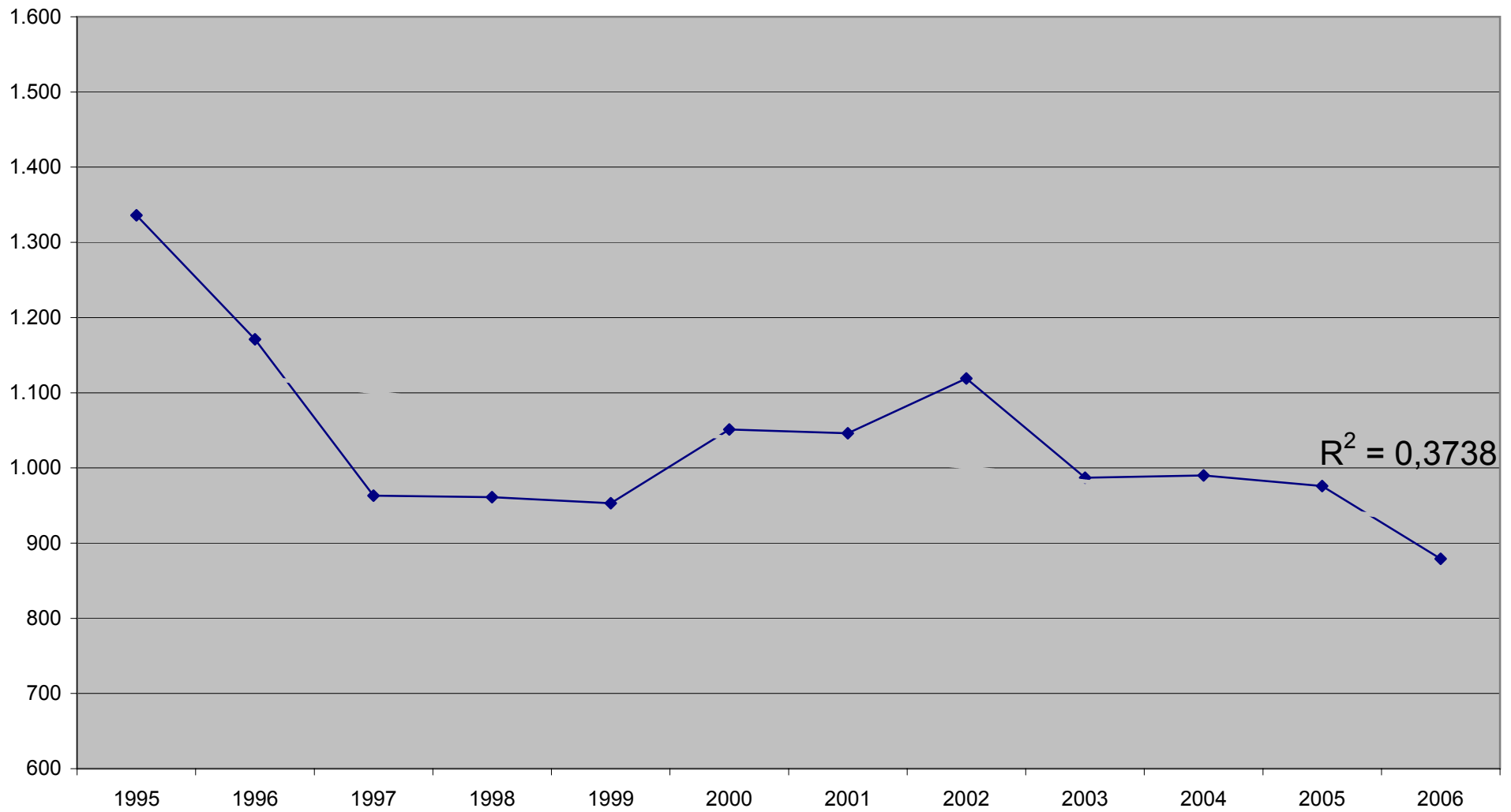
Ireland - homicide, country



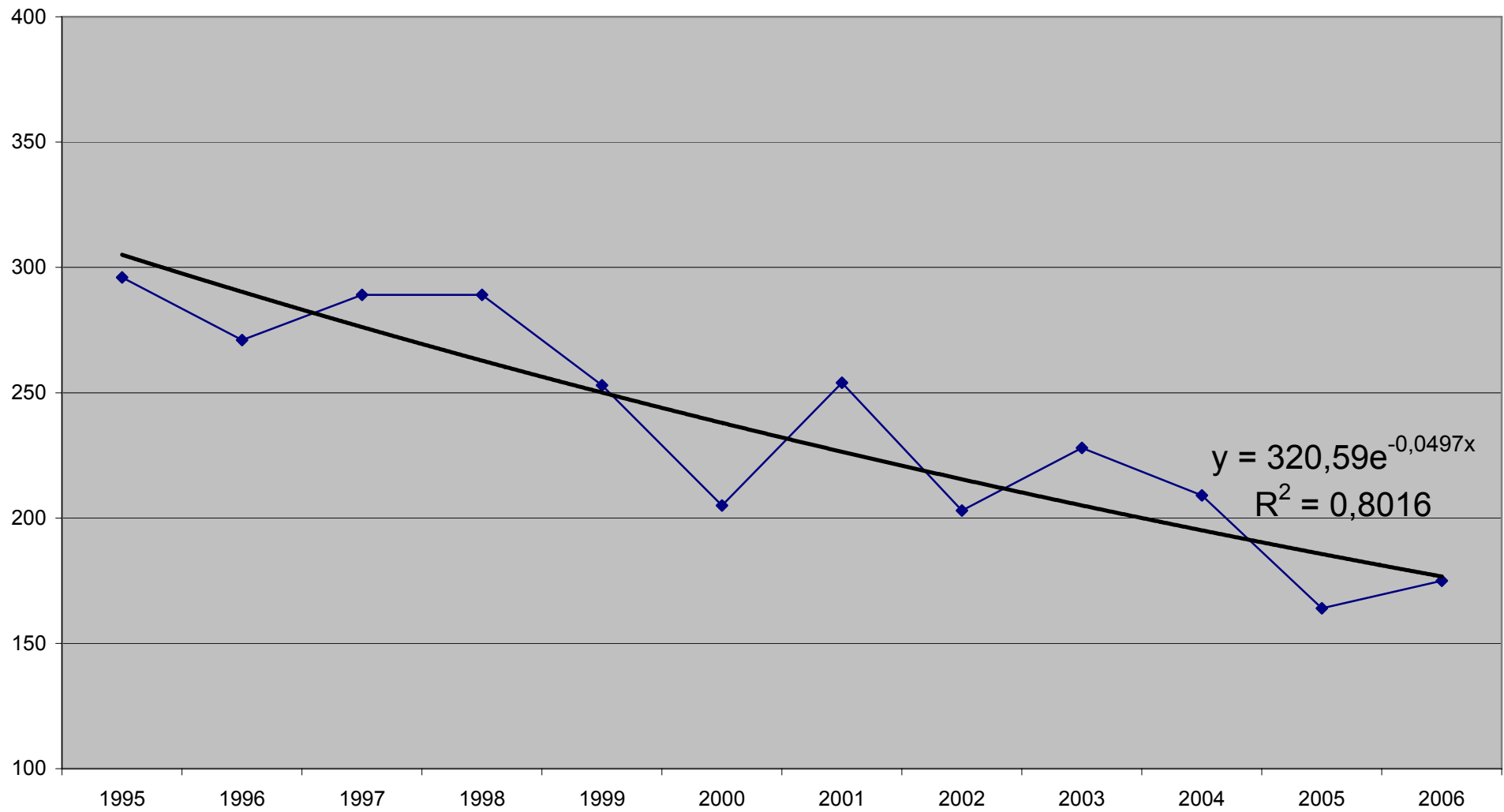
Greece - homicide, country



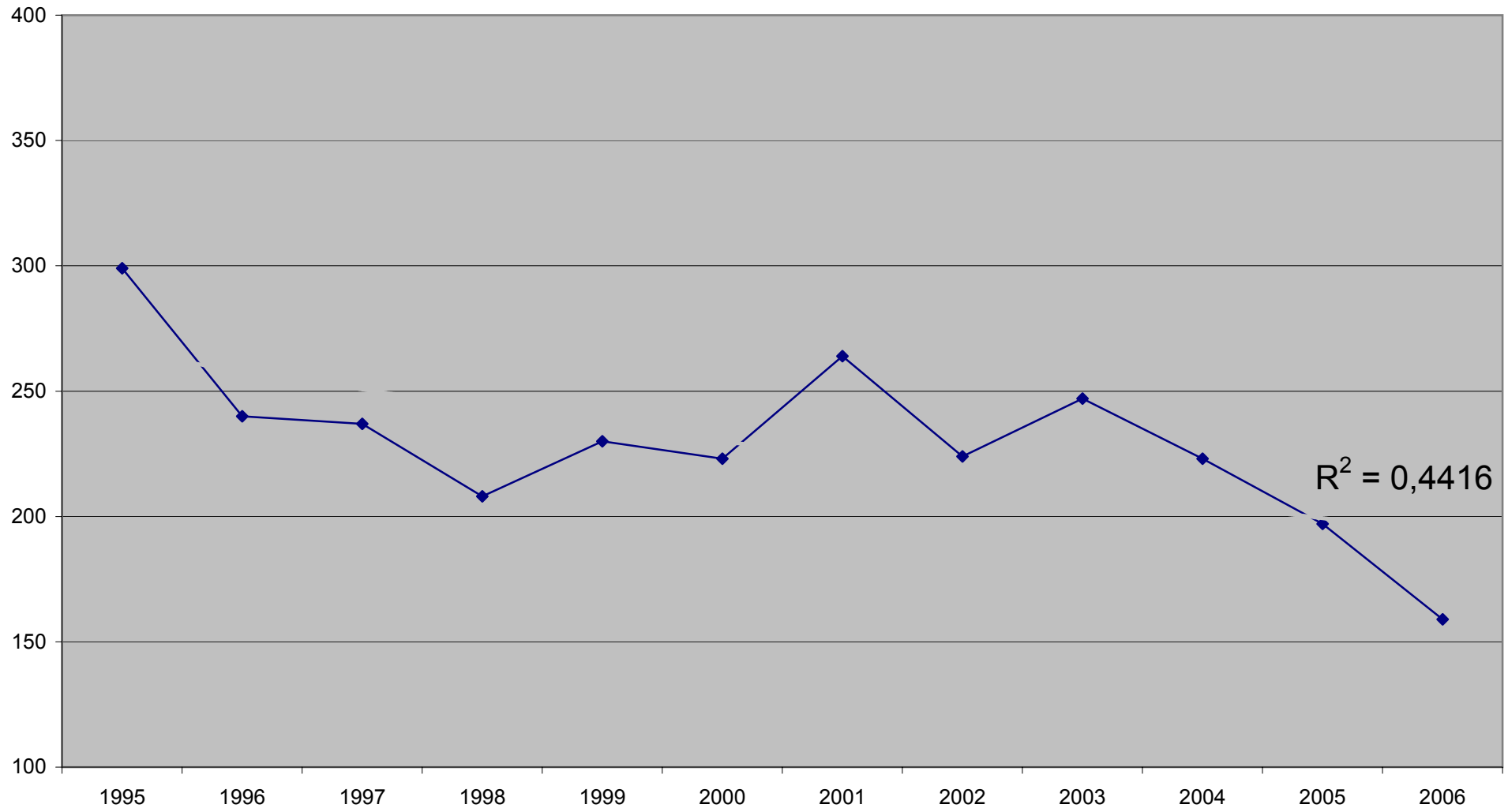
France - homicide, country



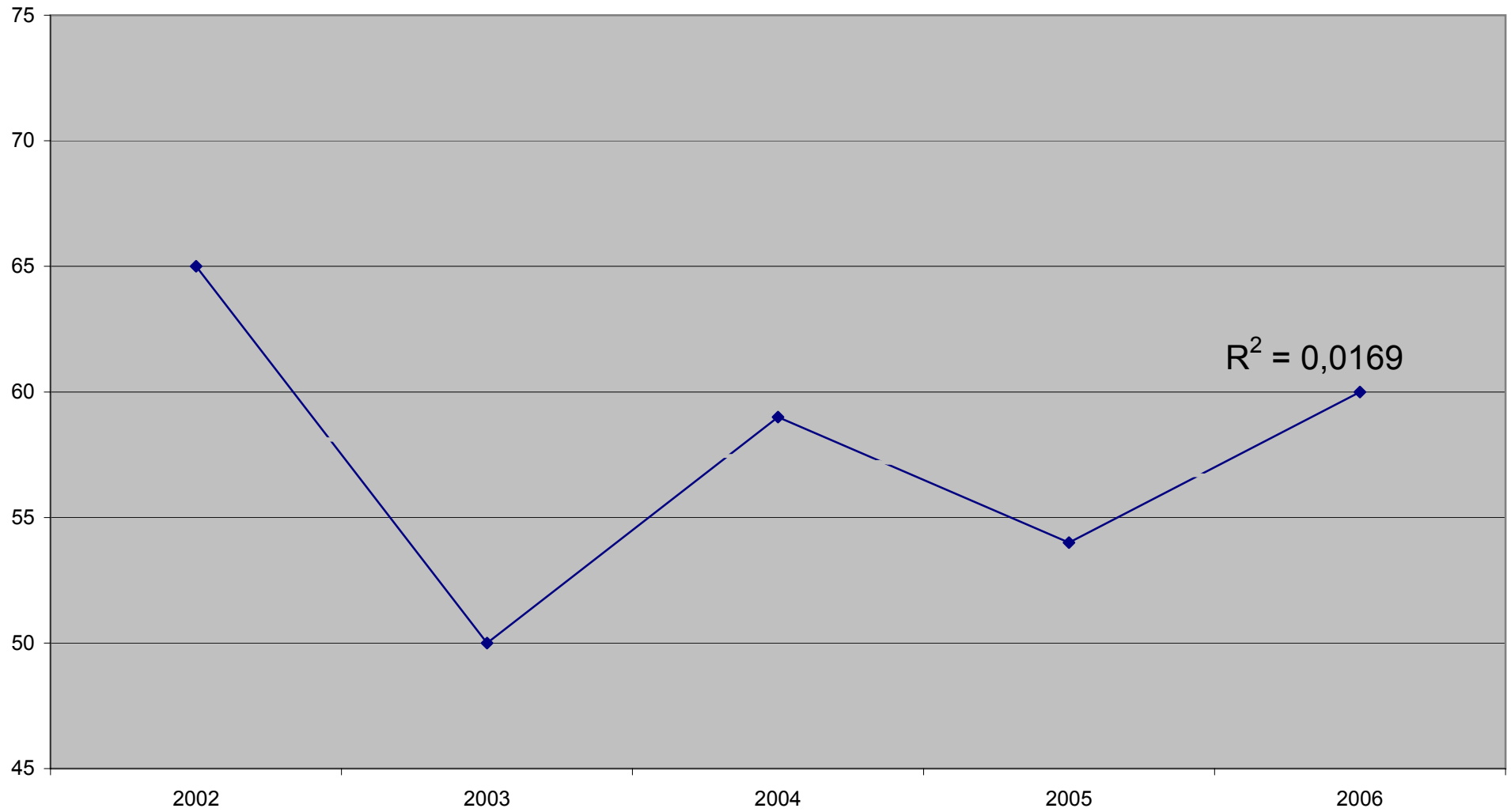
Hungary - homicide, country



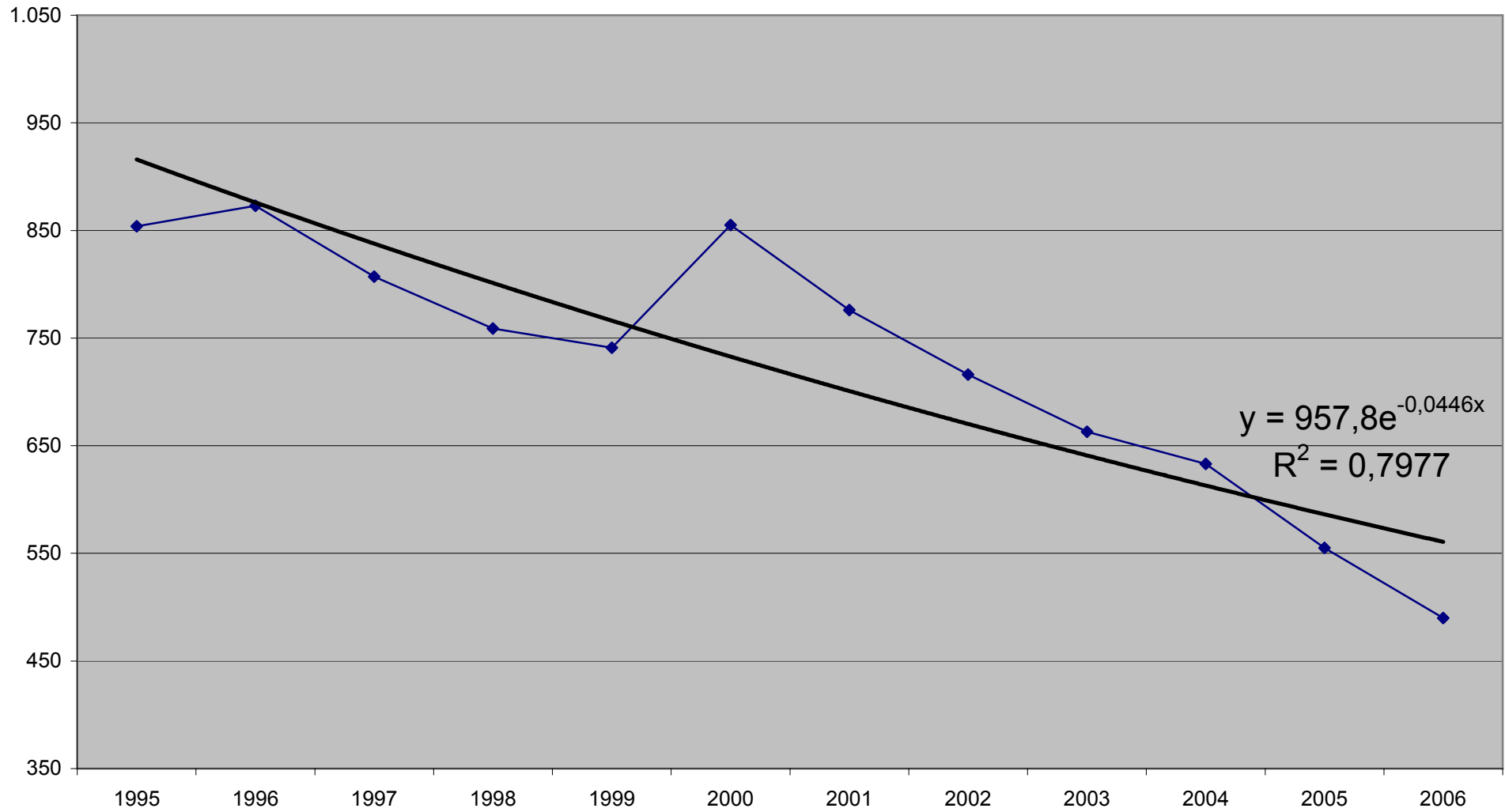
Netherlands - homicide, country



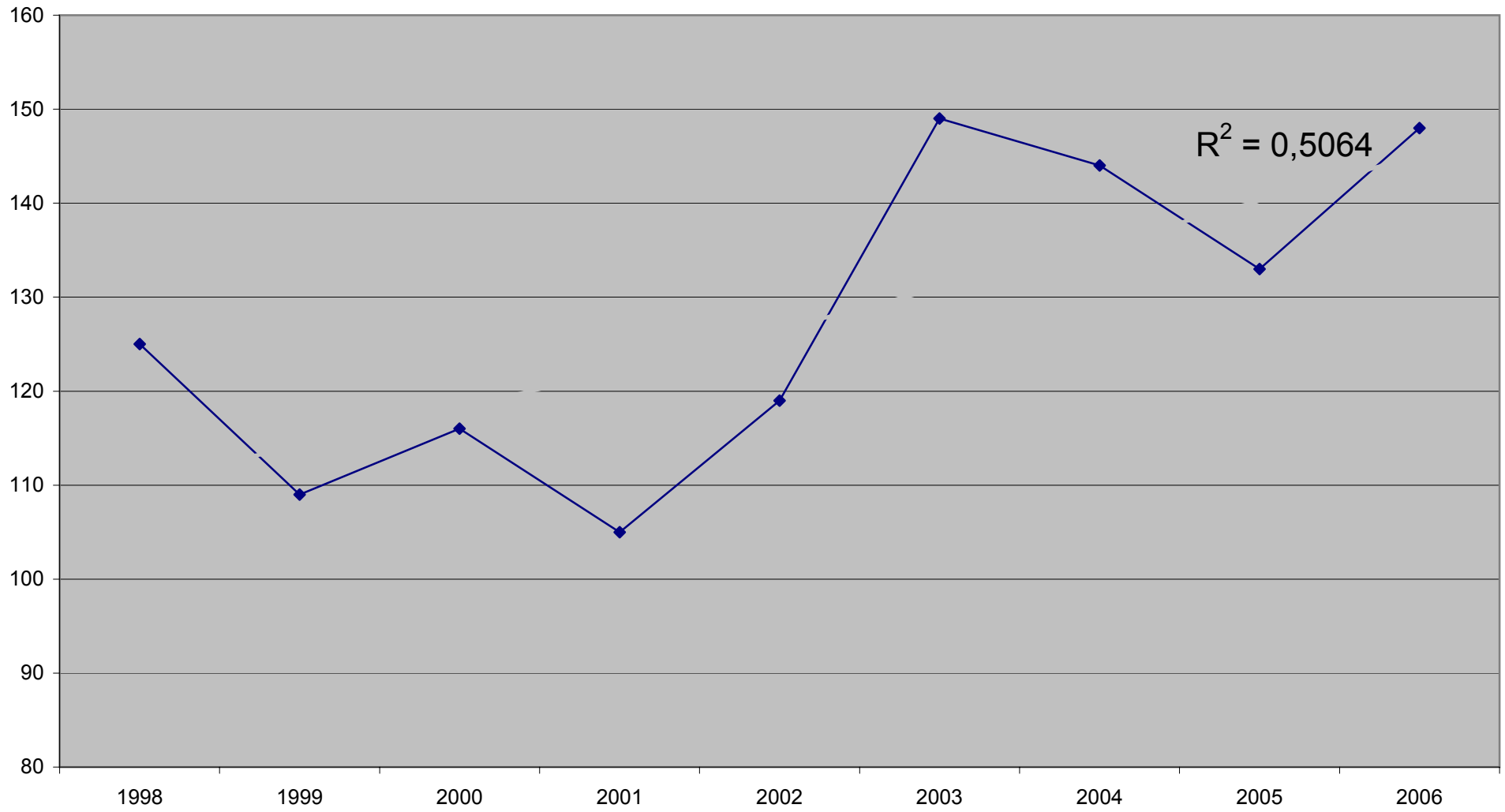
Austria - homicide, country



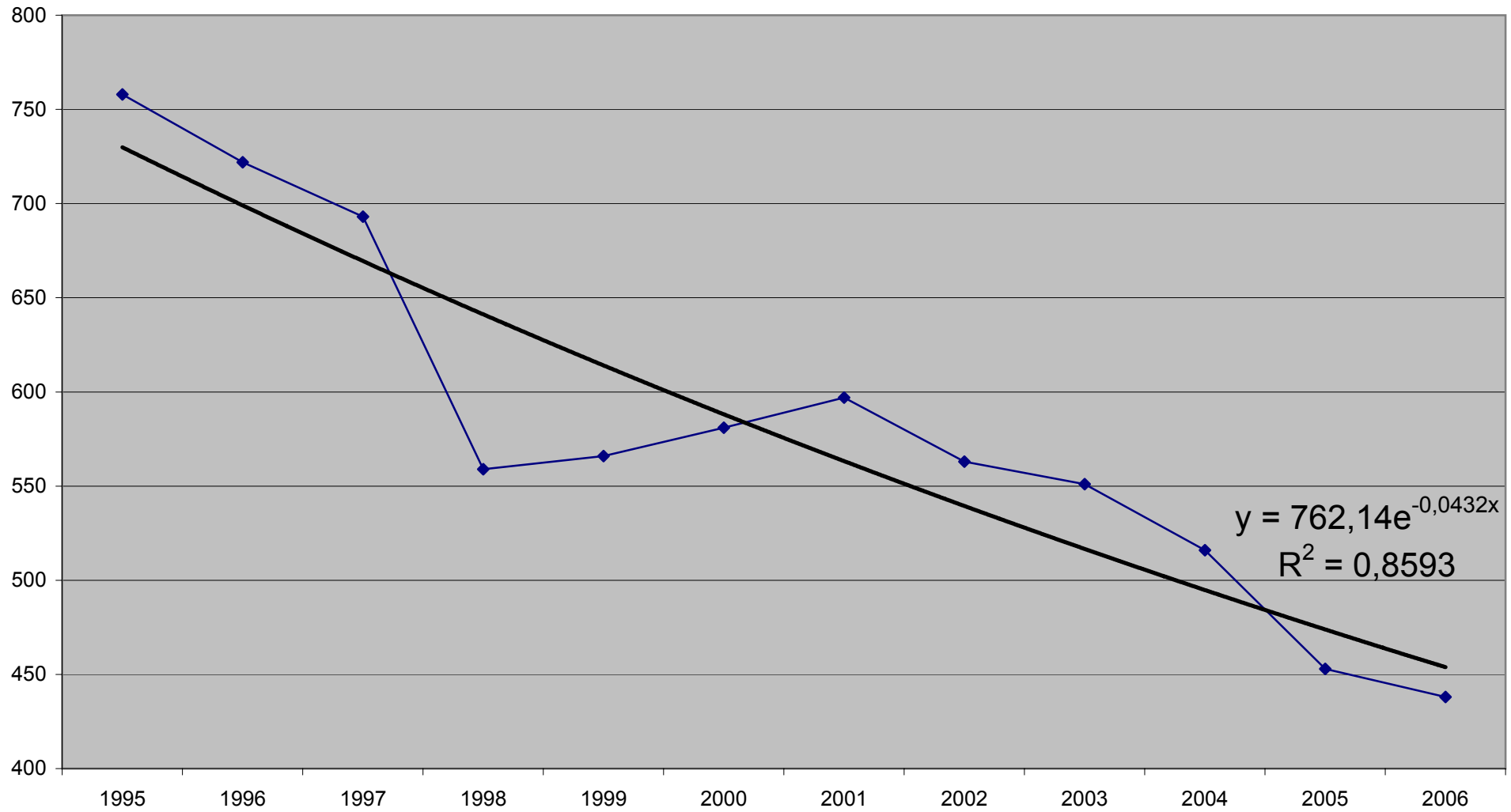
Poland - homicide, country



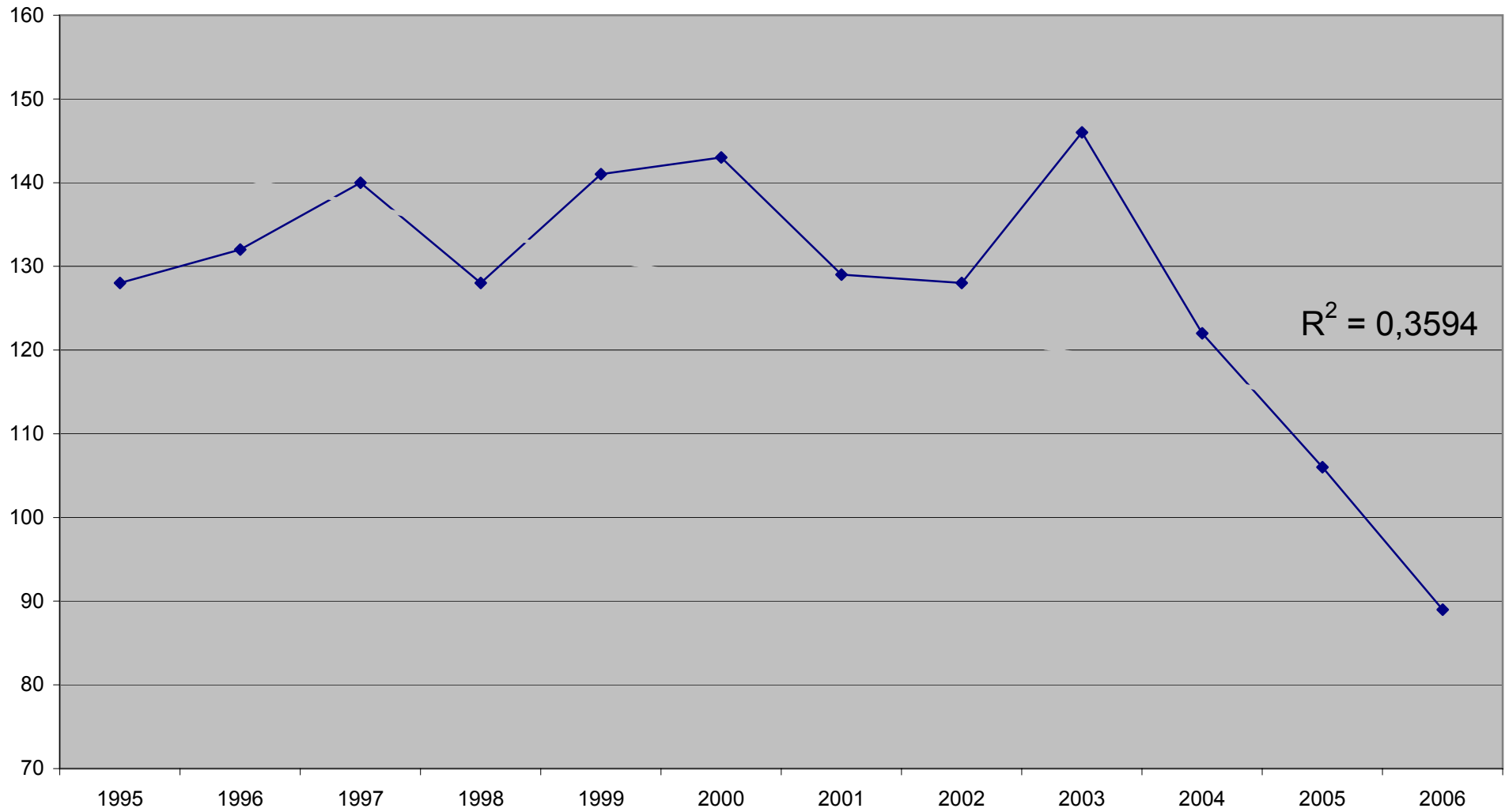
Portugal - homicide, country



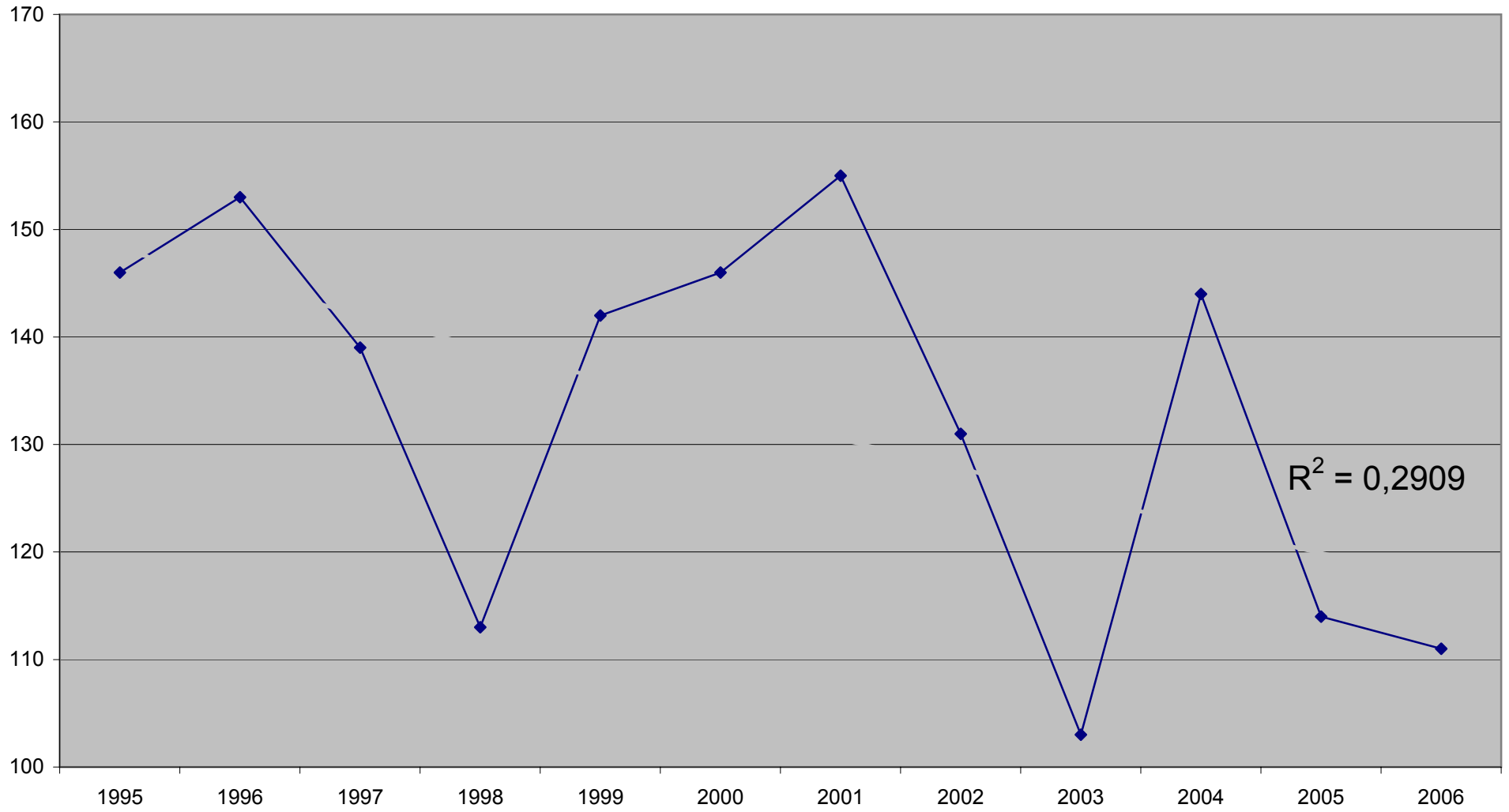
Romania - homicide, country



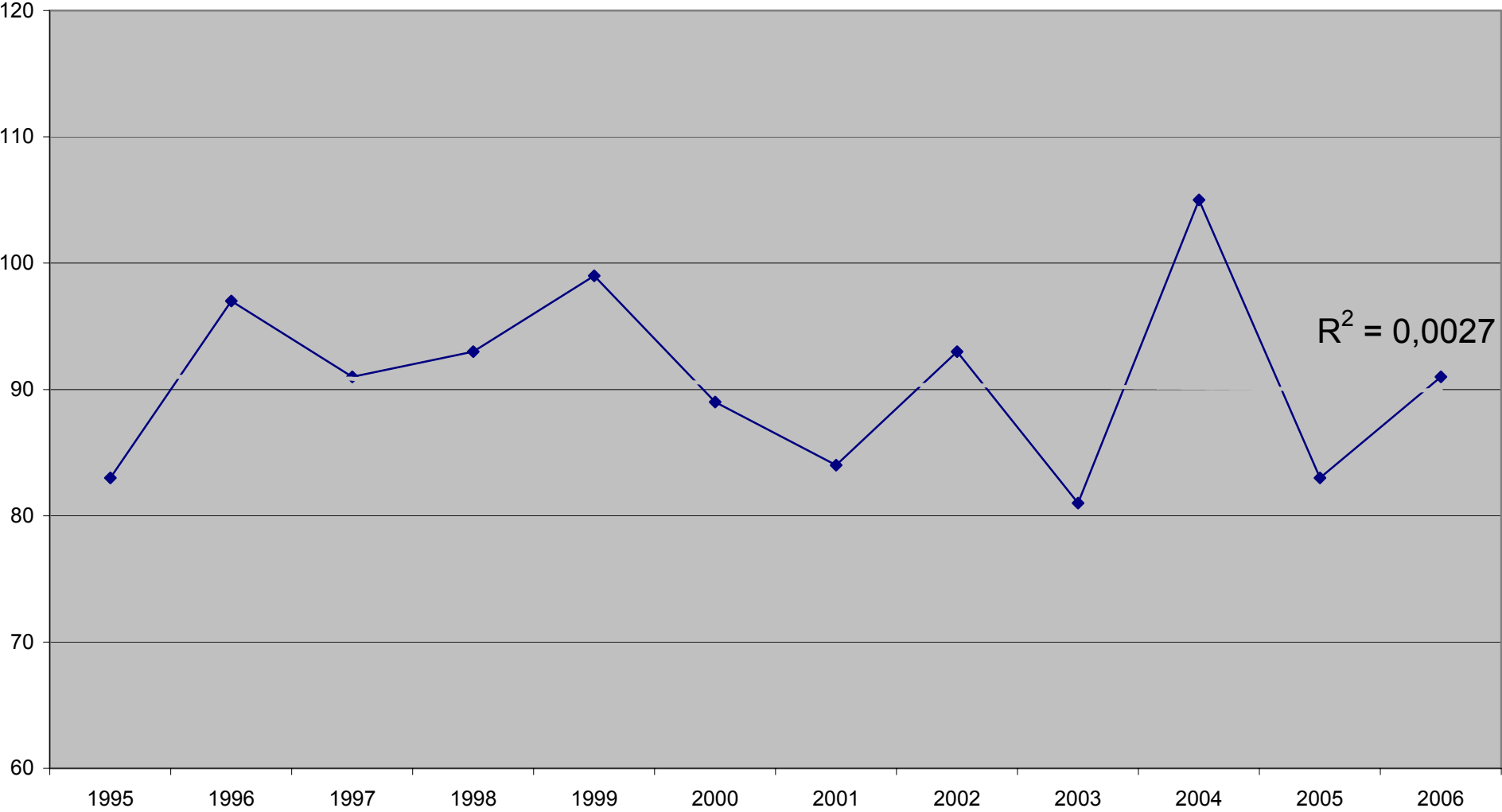
Slovakia - homicide, country



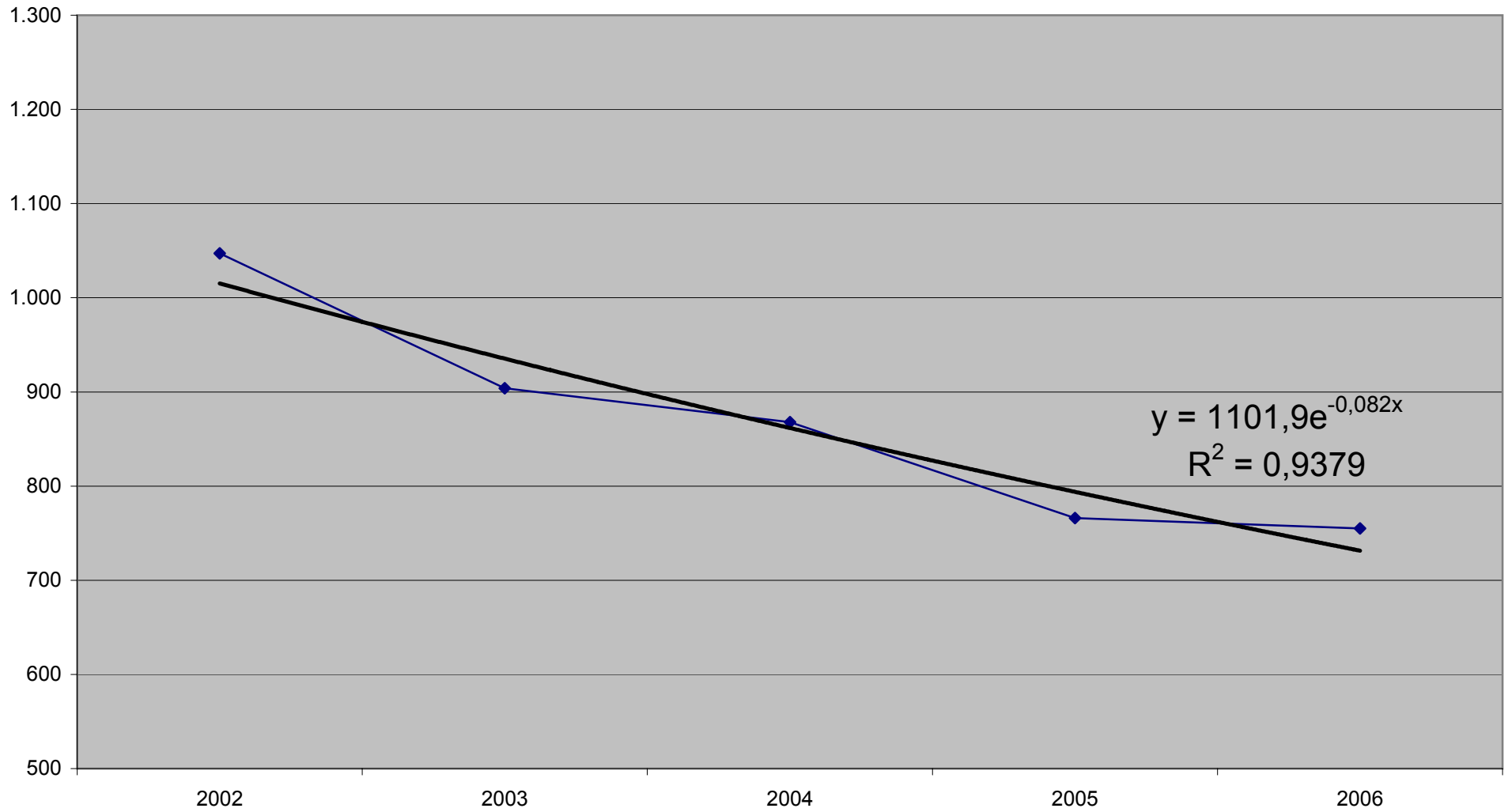
Finland - homicide, country



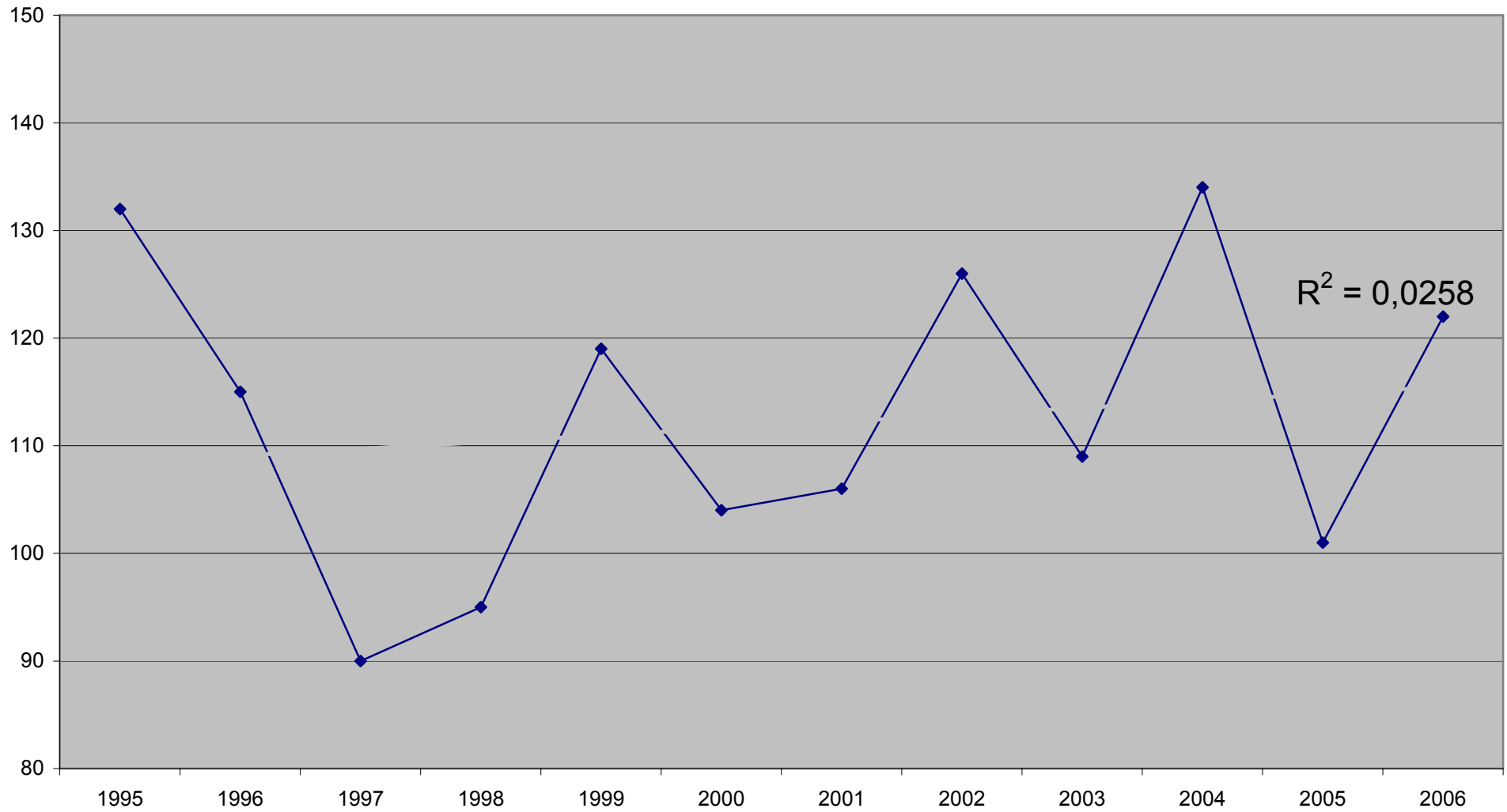
Sweden - homicide, country



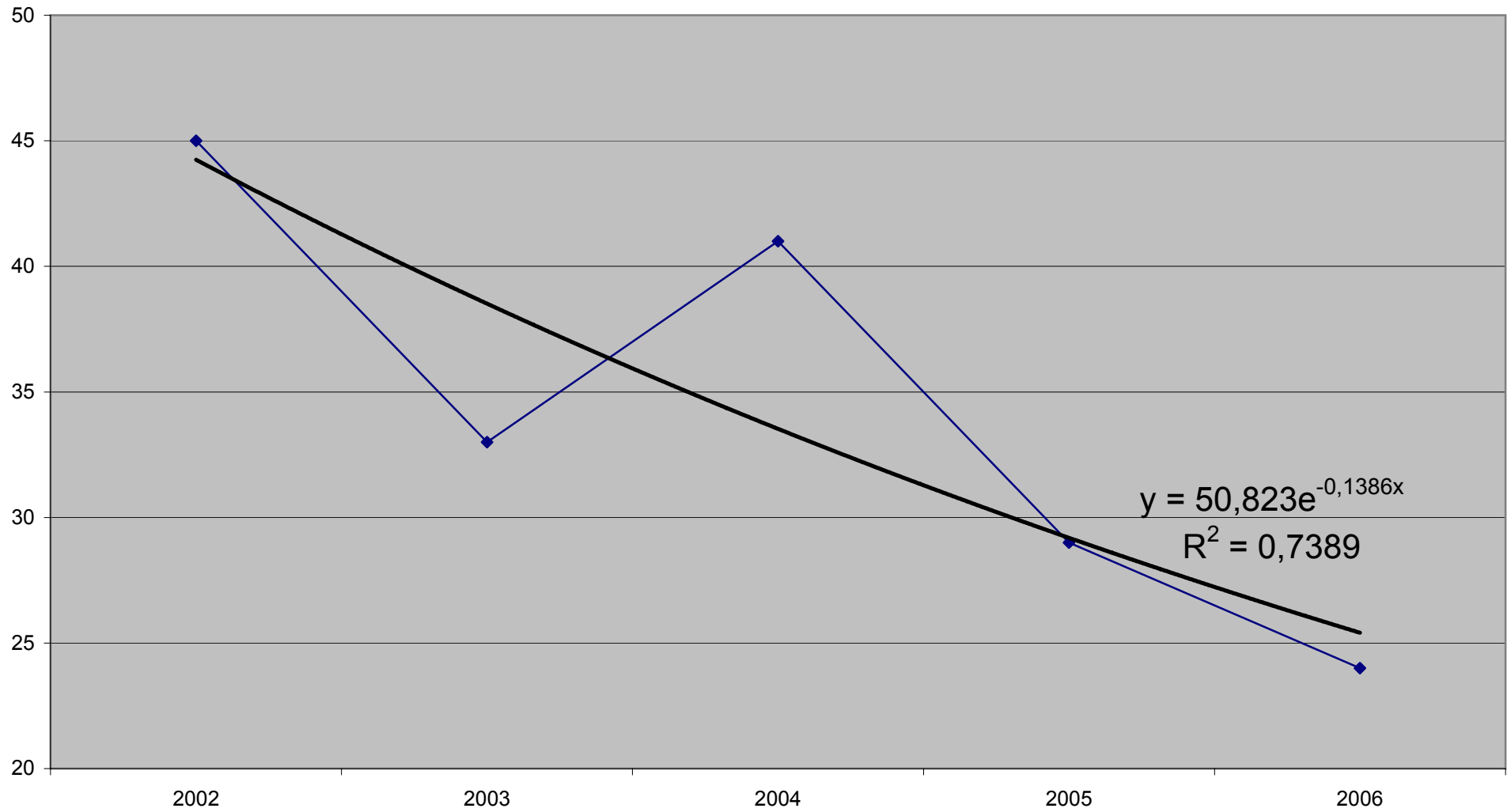
UK: England & Wales - homicide, country



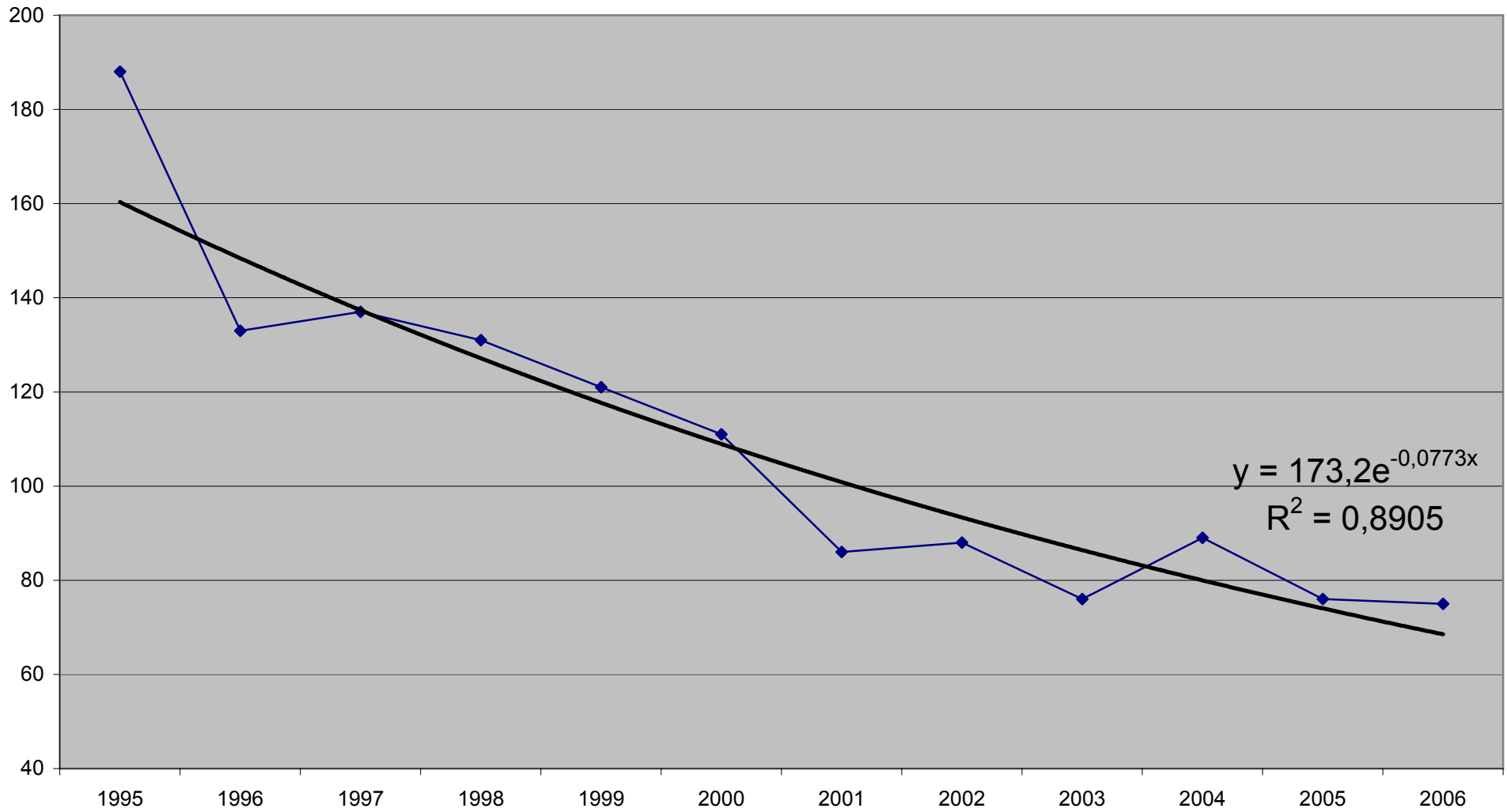
UK: Scotland - homicide, country



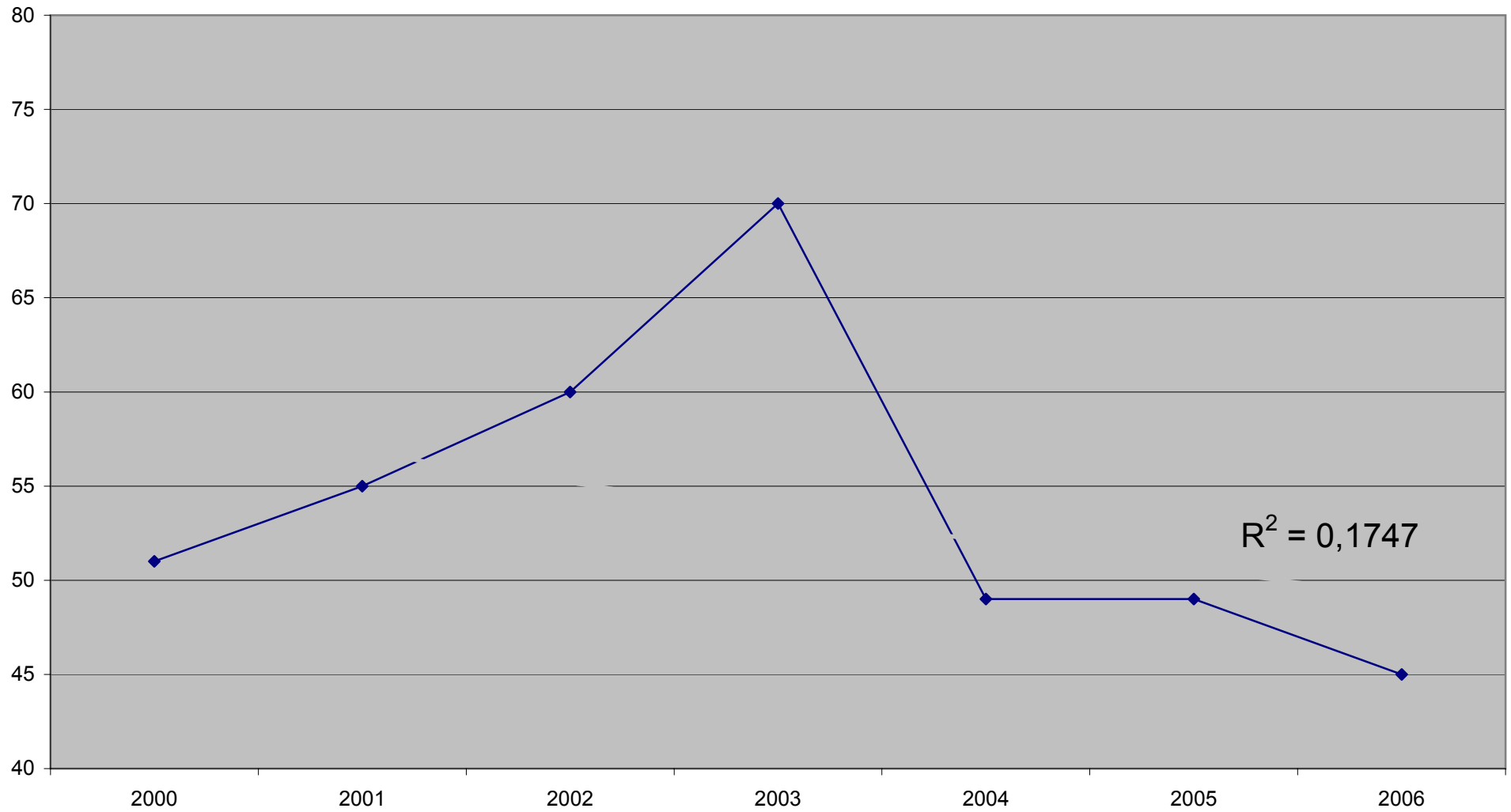
UK: Northern Ireland - homicide, country



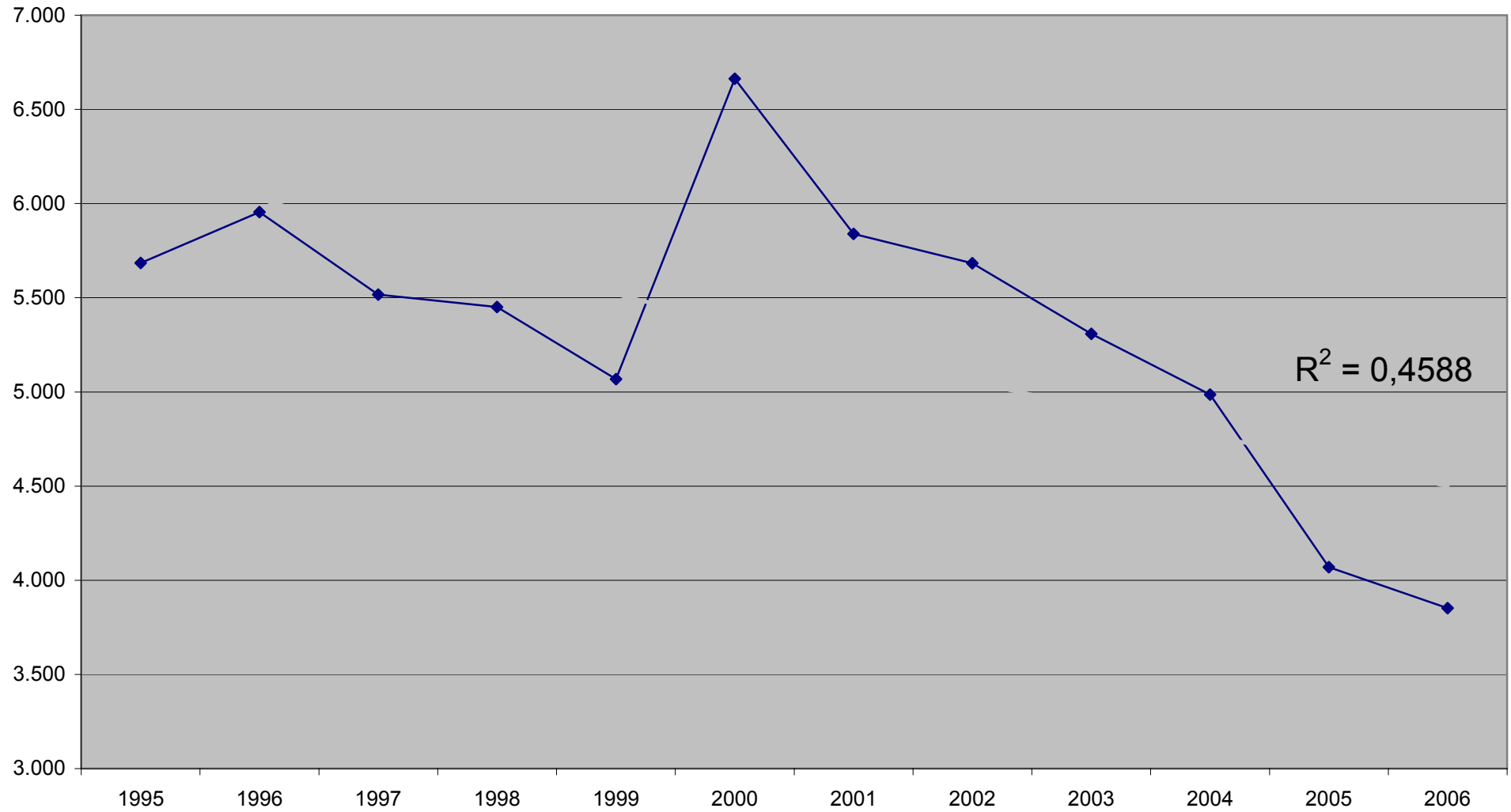
Croatia - homicide, country



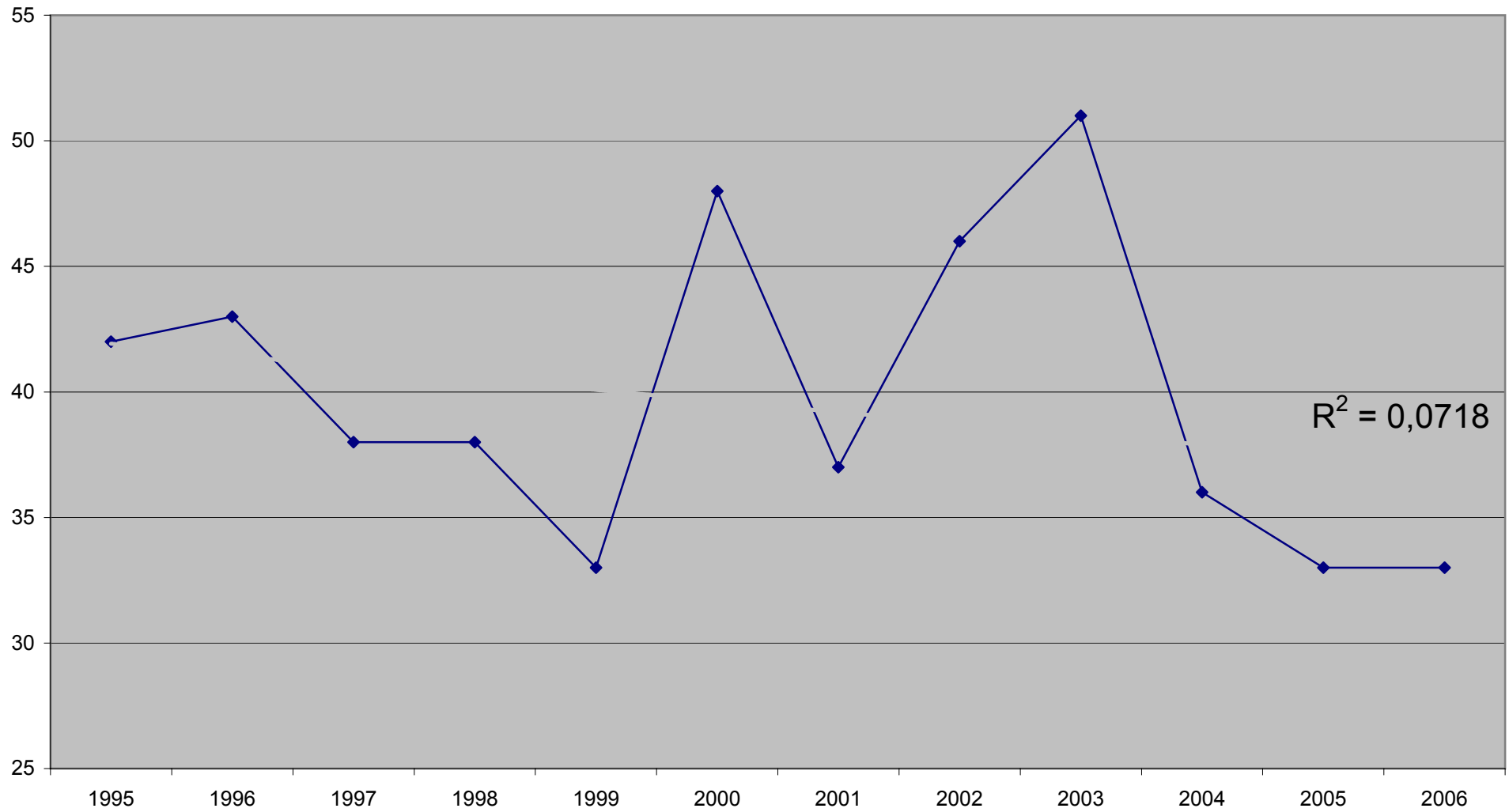
the Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia - homicide, country



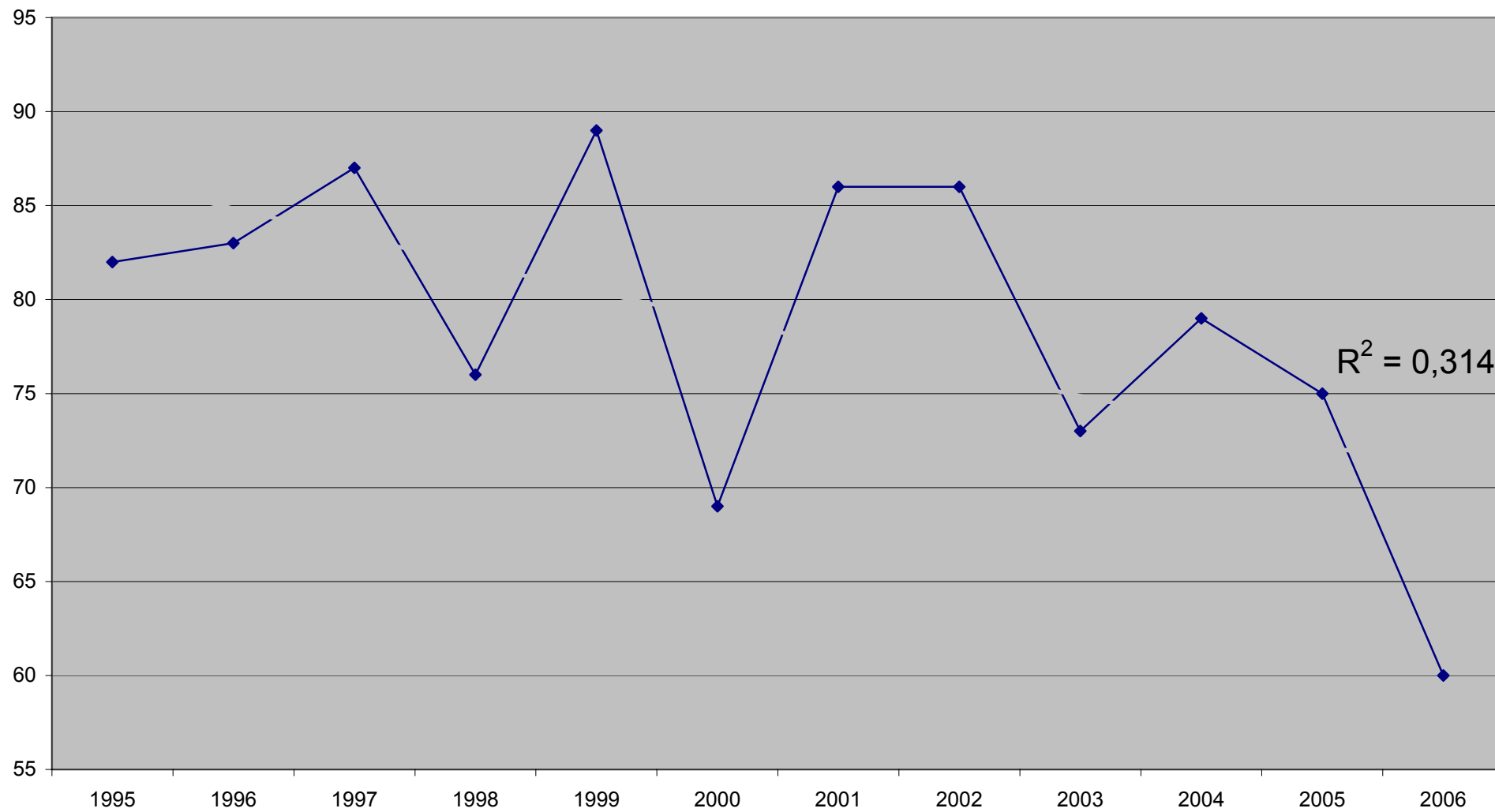
Turkey - homicide, country



Norway - homicide, country



Switzerland - homicide, country



Country Population

Population on 1 January of each year, in thousands

	2004	2005	2006
Belgium	10.396	10.446	10.511
Bulgaria	7.801	7.761	7.719
Czech Republic	10.211	10.221	10.251
Denmark	5.398	5.411	5.427
Germany	82.532	82.501	82.438
Estonia	1.351	1.348	1.345
Ireland	4.028	4.109	4.209
Greece	11.041	11.083	11.125
Spain	42.345	43.038	43.758
France métropolitaine	60.340	60.702	61.045
Italy	57.888	58.462	58.752
Cyprus	730	749	766
Latvia	2.319	2.306	2.295
Lithuania	3.446	3.425	3.403
Luxembourg (Grand-Duché)	452	455	460
Hungary	10.117	10.098	10.077
Malta	400	403	404
Netherlands	16.258	16.306	16.334
Austria	8.140	8.207	8.266
Poland	38.191	38.174	38.157
Portugal	10.475	10.529	10.570
Romania	21.711	21.659	21.610
Slovenia	1.996	1.998	2.003
Slovakia	5.380	5.385	5.389
Finland	5.220	5.237	5.256
Sweden	8.976	9.011	9.048
UK: England & Wales	53.057	53.419	53.729
UK: Scotland	5.078	5.095	5.117
UK: Northern Ireland	1.710	1.724	1.742
EU Candidate countries			
Croatia	4.442	4.444	4.443
the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	2.030	2.035	2.039
Turkey	70.692	71.610	72.520

	2004	2005	2006
EFTA/EEA countries			
Iceland	291	294	300
Liechtenstein	34	35	35
Norway	4.577	4.606	4.640
Switzerland	7.364	7.415	7.459

All figures from Eurostat database from national statistics offices except those taken from sources mentioned below.

United Kingdom: Office for National Statistics, General Register Office for Scotland and Northern Ireland Statistics & Research Agency.

Albania: US Bureau of Census International Database.

Australia: Australian Bureau of Statistics.

Canada: Statistics Canada.

Japan: Statistical Bureau.

New Zealand: Statistics New Zealand.

Russian Federation: Federal State Statistics Service.

United States: US Census Bureau.

South Africa: Statistics South Africa.

: Data not available.